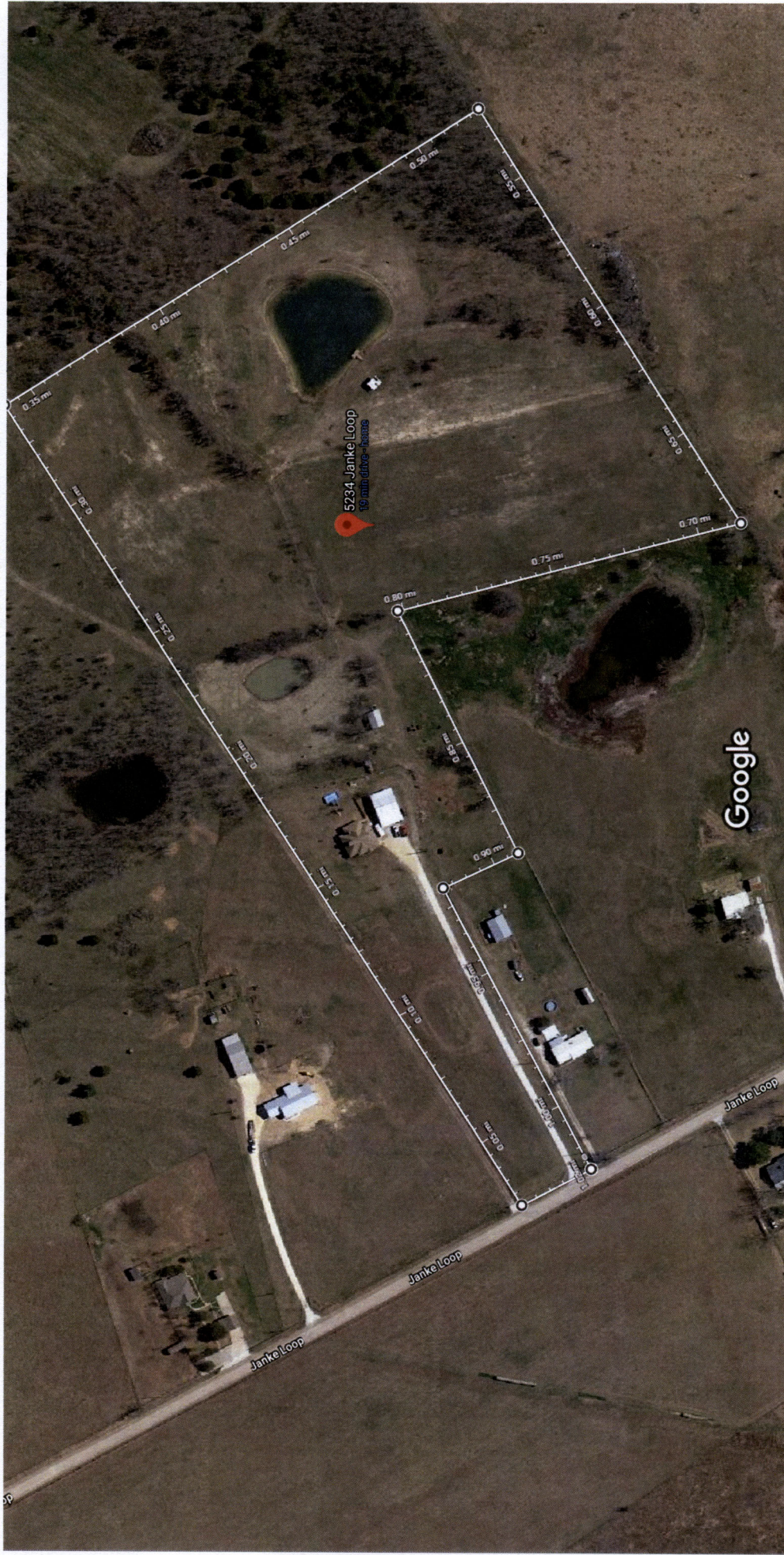




5234 Janke Loop
19 min drive home

