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DISCLAIMER & LIMITING CONDITIONS

THE SUMMIT VALUE-ADD SENIOR LIVING OPPORTUNITY ATMORE ALABAMA | 24 UNITS

PHD Realty has been retained as the exclusive listing broker to arrange the sale of the Subject Property.

This Offering Memorandum contains selected information pertaining to the Property but does not purport to be all-inclusive or to contain all of the information that a prospective purchaser may require. All financial projections are provided for general reference purposes only and are based upon assumptions relating to the general economy, competition and other factors, which therefore, are subject to material change or variation. Prospective purchasers may not rely upon the financial projections, as they are illustrative only. An opportunity to inspect the Property will be made available to qualified prospective purchasers.

In this Offering Memorandum, there may be certain documents, including financial information, that are described in summary form and do not purport to be complete or accurate descriptions of the full agreements involved, nor do they constitute a legal analysis of such documents. Interested parties are expected to review independently all documents, if any.

This Offering Memorandum is subject to prior placement, errors, omissions, changes or withdrawal without notice and does not constitute a recommendation, endorsement, suitability or advice as to the value of the Property by PHD Realty, LLC. or the current Owner/Seller. Each prospective purchaser is to rely upon its own investigation, evaluation and judgment as to the advisability of purchasing the Property described herein.

Owner/Seller expressly reserve the right, at its sole discretion, to reject any or all expressions of interest or offers and/or to terminate discussions with any party at any time with or without notice. Owner/Seller shall have no legal commitment or obligation to any purchaser reviewing this Offering Memorandum or making an offer on the Property unless a written agreement for the purchase of the Property has been fully executed, delivered and approved by the Owner/Seller and any conditions to the purchaser's obligations therein have been satisfied or waived. The Owner/Seller reserves the right to move forward with an acceptable offer prior to the call for offers deadline.

This Offering Memorandum may be used only by parties approved by the Broker. The Property is privately offered, and by accepting this Offering Memorandum, the party in possession hereof agrees (i) to return it if requested and (ii) that this Offering Memorandum and its contents are of a confidential nature and will be held and treated in the strictest confidence. No portion of this Offering Memorandum may be copied or otherwise reproduced or disclosed to anyone without the prior written authorization of PHD Realty, LLC. The terms and conditions set forth above apply to this Offering Memorandum in its entirety and all documents, disks and other information provided in connection therewith.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

THE SUMMIT VALUE-ADD SENIOR LIVING OPPORTUNITY ATMORE ALABAMA | 24 UNITS



HIGHLIGHTS

- NEW PRICE!
- 24 unit senior living facilitity located in increasingly growing Atmore neighborhood.
- Located just minutes ffrom Downtown Atmore.
- Approximately 67% occupied.
- All brick construction with central HVAC throughout and individual thermostats in each unit.
- Great potential for future redevelopment site with just over 5 acres.
- Zoning allows for various uses.



PROPERTY OVERVIEW

THE SUMMIT VALUE-ADD SENIOR LIVING OPPORTUNITY ATMORE ALABAMA | 24 UNITS

140 McRae St, Atmore, AL 36502 Address:

Escambia County:

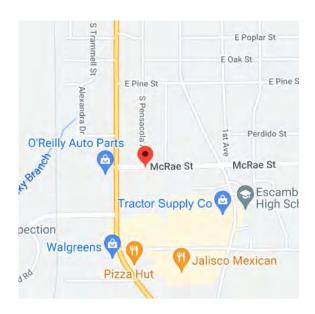
B-2 / General Business Zoning: 24 in 1 building

Number of Units: 18,288 SF Building Size: ±5.27 Acres Site Size: 2015 Year Built:

Parking: Central / Thermostat in each unit HVAC:

Surface

2015 Roof Age: 67% Occupancy: \$2,500,000 Sale Price:

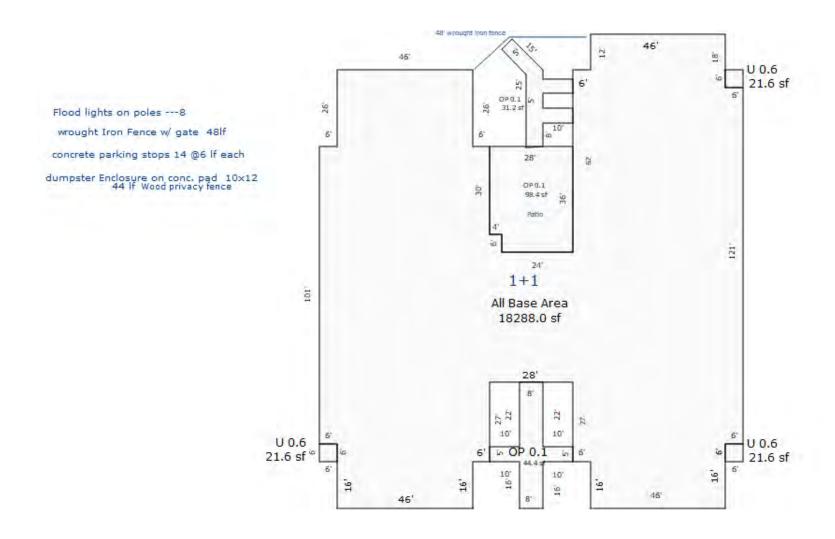






Building Sketch

THE SUMMIT VALUE-ADD SENIOR LIVING OPPORTUNITY ATMORE ALABAMA | 24 UNITS



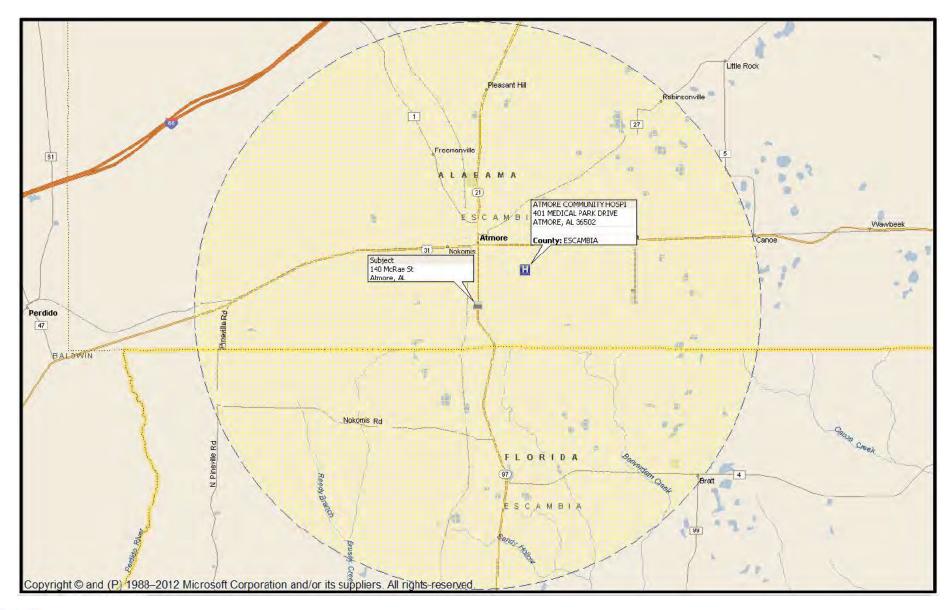






HOSPITAL MAP

THE SUMMIT VALUE-ADD SENIOR LIVING OPPORTUNITY ATMORE ALABAMA | 24 UNITS





ABOUT THE AREA

THE SUMMIT VALUE-ADD SENIOR LIVING OPPORTUNITY ATMORE ALABAMA | 24 UNITS

ATMORE, AL

Atmore began in the 1860s as a small town and now has grown into one of the largest cities in Escambia County. Just 50 miles north of Mobile and Pensacola, Atmore is perfectly positioned to be an attractive area for businesses while still retaining its warm and friendly charm.

Named one of The Top 50 Safest Cities in Alabama in 2017, Atmore is home to passionate citizens and visionary leadership that are dedicated to revitalizing the city. This redevelopment has attracted new companies, brought in the next generation of workers, and kept our current citizens happy. From discovering the shops on Main Street to marveling at the beauty of the Little River State Forest and Magnolia Branch Wildlife Reserve, Atmore holds a wealth of entertainment for residents and visitors alike. Other amenities of the area include the Atmore Municipal Airport, a state-of-the-art Outpatient Clinic, and several city pools.

The City of Atmore is dedicated to enhancing the quality of life for everyone by attracting a skilled workforce, local and regional businesses, and higherpaying jobs. The city leaders have taken a proactive approach to industrial recruitment. This strategy has included adding buildings at the 150-acre Atmore Industrial Park, and creating the Rivercane Development project, a 740-acre mixed-use project, located on Highway 21, just north of Atmore at I-65, Exit 57. Atmore works in conjunction with the Atmore Area Chamber of Commerce, the Atmore Rotary Club, the Escambia County Industrial Development Authority, and the Coastal Gateway Regional Economic Development Alliance to attract new businesses and industry to the area. City officials were successful in working with the Alabama Historical Commission to approved a map designating a portion of the city of Atmore as a commercial historic district. Atmore was also sselected for Main Street Alabama Designation in June 2020.

The only federally recognized tribe of Native Americans in Alabama, the Poarch Band of Creek Indians, are headquartered in Atmore. The city off Atmore is home to one of the 3 Wind Creek Casinos in Alabama with 85,000 square feet of gaming space. With federal recognition and the founding of the gaming casinos, the Poarch Band of Creek Indians near Exit 54 on Interstate 65, have increased its relative economic contributions to the region. These developments provide tourism and conferences in the area and the Wind Creek is one of just four-diamond hotels in the state of Alabama.

SOURCE: https://welcometoatmore.com/;; https://prideofatmore.com/projects;;https://www.atmoreadvance.com/2019/10/10/state-recognizes-atmore-historic-district/; https://www.mainstreetalabama.org/atmore/







RIVERCANE DEVELOPMENT

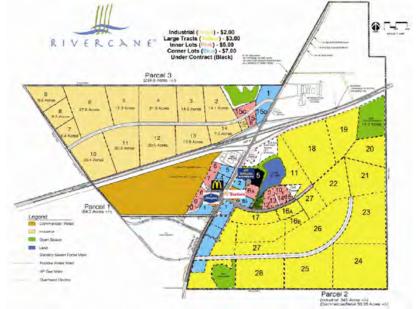
One of our most recent projects, the Rivercane development, is a 740-acre mixed-use development, located on Highway 21, 4 1/2 miles north of Atmore at I-65, Exit 57.

Due to the location of the property, current market demand, and community needs; we anticipate that Rivercane will ultimately include retail/commercial, residential, industrial and possibly recreational areas. Phase I includes construction of roads, additional lanes on Highway 21, and a lake which will serve as the collection/retention facility. It is anticipated that underground storm water drainage facilities will be used rather than surface facilities. West Escambia Utilities, Inc. (formerly Atmore Utilities Board) is working to expand water, sewage and natural gas to meet the demands of a fully developed Rivercane. Power is supplied by both Southern Pine Electric Cooperative and Alabama Power Company, while telephone service is provided by Frontier.

Phase I of the process is almost complete, and preliminary plans for Phase 2 are complete and ready for implementation. All utilities within Rivercane will be underground and constructed as each phase of the development is undertaken. All streets will be lighted, curbed, and guttered, and common areas will include landscaped shoulders along Highway 2I, entrance medians, lakes, protected wetlands and parks. These common areas will be maintained by a Rivercane Property Owners' Association and funded through assessments to the property owners.

SOURCES: https://welcometoatmore.com/rivercane-development/







ABOUT THE AREA

THE SUMMIT VALUE-ADD SENIOR LIVING OPPORTUNITY ATMORE ALABAMA | 24 UNITS



SOURCE: https://www.facebook.com/CoastalGrowersLLC/photos/a.105127915016715/261282616067910/

COASTAL GROWERS PEANUT PROCESSING PLANT

As for growth, Atmore is seeing a lot of it. For instance, Coastal Growers, LLC is currently building a peanut shelling plant in Atmore. This will bring 150 jobs to the area and turn the city into a hub for peanut shelling in southwest Alabama. The company, owned by a cooperative of farmers, is building an \$87 million shelling and storage facility on more than 60 acres in Atmore Industrial Park. Once completed and running, the average wage in the plant will be more than \$17 per hour.

Jess Nicholas of Centerfire Economic, who serves as executive director of the Escambia County Industrial Development Authority, said he expects the facility to ultimately employ 150 workers, and attract other businesses in the process.

"Shelling operations tend to attract other businesses in this sector, and also spur development in infrastructure and other areas. We expect it to have a positive effect on the Port of Mobile as well," Nicholas said. Atmore Mayor Jim Staff said the city welcomes Coastal Growers and is excited to be able to help the area's farmers.

"It's not just the jobs at the plant itself, even as much opportunity as that will bring to the city," Staff said, "it's what we're able to do for our farmers and their families who have lived here and worked here for generations. They've spent their money in Atmore, and they're an important part of our community."

All this to say, the City of Atmore is giddy at the prospect of this kind of growth. We strive to see this influx of companies and jobs continue to trend in our favor.

SOURCE: https://welcometoatmore.com/economic-development/



WHAT ELSE IS HAPPENING IN ATMORE





Store building represent another \$3.6 million Pride of Atmore's Bub Gideons said an increase in the cost of construction materials — a factor in several projects — has caused a one-month exten-sion of the projected completion date, from February 2022 to March 2022.

SOURCE: https://atmorenews.com/



BROKER PROFILE

THE SUMMIT VALUE-ADD SENIOR LIVING OPPORTUNITY ATMORE ALABAMA | 24 UNITS

Patty Helton Davis Broker/Owner PHD Realty



PHD Realty, LLC.

1812 S Main Street Atmore. AL36502

251.294.2057 [C] 251 251.368.1063 [O] patty@phdrealty.com











Professional Backgroundd

Patty Helton Davis is a full-time Broker licensed in both states of Alabama and Florida. Under Patty's leadership, PHD Realty and her team has experienced tremendous growth by raising the bar and providing outstanding customer service for their clients.

Patty was born and raised in Bratt and has lived in Atmore, AL for most of her life. With her sales career beginning in 1976, she became a Realtor in 1997. In 2013, she stepped out on faith to open her own business, PHD Realty. In her 24+ years as a Realtor, Patty has received numerous awards and accolades for her outstanding performance and dedication to her clients. She's been recognized by the Pensacola Bay Area Chapter of the Women's Council of Realtor's Top Gun Award, which celebrates her exceptional sales for the past 14 years. Her business has been named Best of the Best Real Estate Company from 2014-2020 by Atmore News. Most recently, Patty was awarded the Top Thousand Real Estate Professionals by Real Trends, as advertised in the Wall Street Journal, where she ranked 87th in the nation.

Patty is an active member and former President of the Atmore Lions Club. She's also a supporter of several community activities including Flomaton and Century, as well. She is married to Jerry Davis, has one son, three grandchildren, five great grandchildren, and two step-daughters. In her free time Patty enjoys attending her grandchildren's sporting events, and singing in the choir at Atmore First Assembly of God.

Organizations:
National Association of Realtors --Alabama
Pensacola Association of Realtors
Baldwin County Association of Realtors
Women's Council of Realtors
Impact 10000
Lions Club of Atmore





Testimonials

"Your teams' persistence and perseverance has been greatly appreciated. We are very appreciative of all your efforts. Please accept our sincere thanks for your truly southern (business) hospitality! Wishing you continued success and happiness.

Thanks again,"

-Jay and Brenda Grant

"Our family is so very thankful for Patty! She helped us with the purchase of our home last year and the sale of our commercial property this year. Patty is helpful throughout the entire process. We highly recommend PHD Realty!"

- Cyndi Keenan

"TRUSTED BY GENERATIONS"

OUR PHILOSOPHY

Our philosophy is simple: clients come first. We have proven results with an average of 40+ million in sales each year and listings in over 13 counties. That is why our team of highly seasoned real estate professionals are dedicated to providing exceptional, personalized service for all of our clients. We take pride in the relationships we build, and always work relentlessly on our client's behalf to help them achieve their real estate goals. Always dedicated to assisting their customers with a professional demeanor, our agents are empowered with a sense of shared purpose based around our core values.

OVER 50 YEARS OF EXPERTISE

Representing South Alabama and Northwest Florida buyers and sellers, PHD Realty specializes in Residential, Land and Commercial properties. With over 50 years of combined expertise, you will experience a concierge level of service that makes your real estate transaction stress free and successful. We take pride in the relationships we build. That's why we pledge to quickly and consistently communicate with our clients throughout the entire process. As a transaction brokerage, we always work relentlessly to fairly represent each client to help them achieve their real estate goals.

OUR GUARANTEE

We are here to go to work for you! We never take our customers' trust for granted, whether you're listing a two-bedroom cottage, a luxurious mansion or acreage for farming or development. With 174 transactions an \$45 Million in sales in 2021, you can trust PHD Realty will use all avenues to market your property, identify qualified buyers, and sell your property quickly, professionally, and profitably.

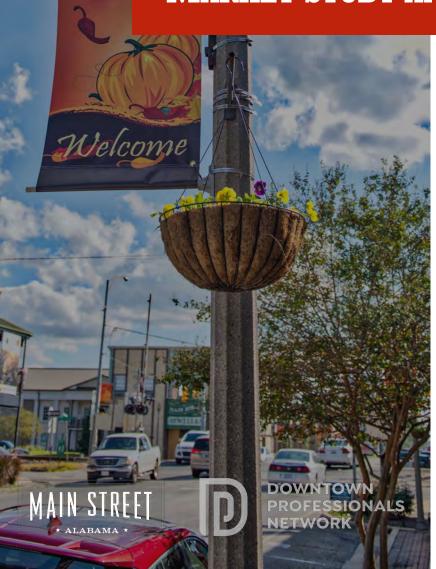




DOWNTOWN ATMORE

ATMORE, ALABAMA

MARKET STUDY AND STRATEGIES 2021



Prepared For:



Atmore, Alabama 36502 (251) 368-0807

The economic landscape of traditional downtown and neighborhood commercial districts continues to change. Expanding retail competition, evolving technologies, changing lifestyle trends, and the lingering impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic continue to affect commerce and the way of life in our traditional downtown and neighborhood business districts. Main Street Alabama commissioned this study to engage stakeholders and to promote an in-depth understanding of local and

Main Street Alabama commissioned this study to engage stakeholders and to promote an in-depth understanding of local and regional market conditions, trends impacting Downtown Atmore's economic performance, and opportunities for the future. Information and direction gained from the study provide a sound basis for local decision-making processes and strategies for enhancing Downtown Atmore.

This document summarizes key findings and proposed strategies for Downtown Atmore economic development and enhancement initiatives based on an extensive review of background information and current market data, input provided via consumer and business surveys, and direction and leadership provided by Main Street Atmore (MSA) leaders and volunteers. Supplemental documents referenced in this summary document include:

- Downtown Atmore Market Snapshot
- ► Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey Results
- ► Downtown Atmore Business Survey Results

INSIDE

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Downtown Atmore Profile
- 4 Atmore Market Overview
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- **16** Opportunities and Targets
- 23 | Moving Forward

Atmore is a Main Street Alabama Community

Main Street Alabama is focused on bringing jobs, dollars and people back to Alabama's historic communities. Economic development is at the heart of the organization's efforts to revitalize Alabama's downtowns and neighborhoods.

Main Street Alabama is affiliated with the National Main Street Center and utilizes the proven Main Street Four-Point Approach® to help communities organize themselves for success, improve the design of their neighborhoods, promote their districts, and enhance their economic base.



Downtown Professionals Network (DPN) is a planning and research firm specializing in the revitalization and enhancement of traditional downtown and neighborhood business districts. Since 2000, DPN has evolved to serve a clientele that includes local, state and national Main Street organizations and economic development agencies located throughout the country.

Limitations and Disclaimers

Retail market studies and analyses, their components (such as retail sales gap analyses and surveys interpretation) and derivative business development plans provide important guidance on how a commercial area should, theoretically, be able to perform and on the sales levels businesses should be able to achieve. However, a number of factors affect the actual performance of businesses and commercial areas, including the skills of the business operator, level of business capitalization, the quality of the physical environment, changes in overall economic conditions, the effectiveness of business and district marketing programs, and many other factors. The information in this document is intended to provide a foundation of information for making district enhancement and business development decisions, but it does not and cannot ensure business success.

As is true of all demographic, economic and market studies, our analysis' reliability is limited to the reliability and quality of the data available. Our research assumes that all data made available by and procured from federal, state, county, city, primary and third party sources is accurate and reliable.

Because market conditions change rapidly and sometimes without warning, the information and opinions expressed here represent a snapshot in time and cannot predict or gauge future changes or results.



WELCOME TO DOWNTOWN ATMORE

Nestled in southern Alabama in Escambia County along the Alabama/Florida border, Atmore, began as a supply stop for William Larkin Williams along the Mobile and Great Northern Railroad. It was first known as Williams Station. As the community grew, its leaders decided a name change was needed to something more cosmopolitan, befitting of the progress the community was making in all areas of growth. By 1897, the name changed to Atmore, in honor of C. P. Atmore, a ticket agent for the Louisville and Nashville Railroad.

Business and industry in Atmore enjoy multiple points of transportation access—rail, highway, and interstate. Atmore has a rich railroad history, and the romance of a railroad that few towns have. Two railroads intersect just a couple of blocks west of downtown. Defining the center of town, State Highway 21 and US Highway 31 intersect and become North and South Main Street and Louisville and Nashville Avenues. Both highways provide visitors with an opportunity to enjoy the community, and access to I-65, Pensacola, and Florida beaches, Mobile and the Tensaw River Delta, and the sugar white beaches of Gulf Shores and Orange Beach located in neighboring Baldwin County.

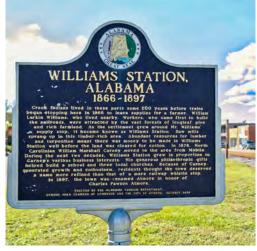
Economic growth has been positive and boosted the revitalization of downtown since being designated as a Main Street community. This program is further enhanced by the downtown historic district and will serve as the springboard to continued long-term economic vitality. The Strand Theatre and Atmore Hardware serve as the district's keystone where the focus is on preservation and restoration of historic structures. Recently listed on the National Register of Historic Places, the theatre and hardware buildings will combine to provide venues for various forms of entertainment and educational opportunities from resident artists.

First National Bank and Trust has invested in building space improvement and created green space with an off-street parking area. United Bank, Alabama's largest community development financial institution, is the only community development entity in Alabama to win New Market Tax Credits in multiple cycles. This sophisticated group provides access to capital for quality rural projects anywhere in the Southeast. United Bank provides low interest funding and assistance for grant opportunities, including façade restoration and improvement.

Revitalization efforts are magnified by a small business incubator to provide space for new businesses to grow and take their place in the downtown community providing various goods and services.

Main Street Atmore works to establish relationships with property owners and businesses to provide mentorship opportunities and resources giving everyone downtown the best chance of success in a community burgeoning with economic opportunity, culture, and history.

Future projects include the addition of off-street parking areas and community space. Botanical and arboreal renovations and additions appropriate for aesthetic enhancement will be installed as well as improvements to the streetscape with particular attention to safety and pedestrian traffic.







DOWNTOWN ATTIVIORIE PROFILE

A reminder of our past, present, and future, silos near the railroad trestle are the object of a long-term goal to cover the entire structure with an agricultural-themed mural. Nearby, construction of a French Quarter style building will be the new home of West Escambia Utilities. This addition will attract residents to downtown to pay their utilities and will serve as an anchor for East Ridgeley Street.

The business mix includes a variety of choices for dining, clothing, florists, antiques and consignment, home décor, and a pub, as well as other goods and services. The Ridgeley Street area has become the driving force for merchants. Once vacant buildings have been given new life and are host to multiple shopping opportunities.

West Ridgeley also hosts several community events, including Ribs on Ridgeley benefiting the Pride of Atmore, a non-profit group leading the restoration of the Strand Theatre and Atmore Hardware buildings on South Main Street.

Church Street is transforming with new businesses and is the location for a Leadership Atmore fundraiser known as Chicken on Church. Anchoring the southern downtown area is the American Legion Building where veterans congregate and host occasional dance events. The three-story structure provides office space and sports a new patriotic mural. The adjacent open area will become Veterans Park complete with a butterfly garden, water feature, entertainment area, and park benches.

One of North Main Street's most historic structures is the Post Office. It was built in 1938 as a WPA project and was part of Roosevelt's New Deal and is also home to a mural painted in the same year as an extension of the New Deal projects. During the Cold War, the post office was also a designated fallout shelter and has contributed items to the Smithsonian Institute Museums in Washington D.C.

The timber and agriculture industry has always provided a strong foundation for the community and its people. The Atmore Industrial Park will become home to an \$87 million peanut shelling and storage facility on more than 60 acres in 2021. The average wage will be more than \$17 per hour for the 100-plus full-time workers. This facility will turn Atmore into a hub for peanut shelling in southwest Alabama.

Atmore's city limits extend to I-65 near the Reservation of the Poarch Band of Creek Indians—Alabama's only federally recognized tribe. The Tribe, one of the area's largest employers, provides entertainment at the WindCreek Casino and Hotel and shares its culture at its museum and cultural events, including its annual Thanksgiving PowWow. The Poarch Creek Indians have been excellent corporate neighbors and community partners contributing money and resources for the betterment of everyone in the Atmore area.

Business, corporate, and private reinvestment continue to cultivate growth in the community and downtown area making Atmore a prime location for existing and new businesses, residents, and visitors. This effort is improving the overall economic outlook for the area and continually enhances quality of life overall.

In moving toward the future, we embrace the past. A storied history rich in pioneer spirit, tradition, culture, and diversity, combine to make Atmore a unique setting. It is a place for living, working, shopping, entertainment, and rewarding experiences all found in a place full of southern charm and hospitality to give everyone more from Atmore.







ATMORE MARKET

Downtown Atmore Drive Time Market

DEMOGRAPHIC FAST FACTS ESPL 2020



11,212 10 MINUTE DRIVE TIME | 2020 2010—25 GROWTH: -1.2%

| Population | 5 Min | 10 Min | 20 Min |
|------------------|---------------|--------|--------|
| 2020 Estimate | <i>7</i> ,109 | 11,212 | 23,535 |
| Growth (2020-25) | -1.9% | -1.2% | 0.5% |

POPULATION

(i) Est. State Pop Growth (2020-25) 2.3%



DAYTIME POP

12,250 5 MINUTE DRIVE TIME | 2020 DAYTIME CHANGE: 17.3%

| Daytime Population | 5 Min | 10 Min | 20 Min |
|--------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| Total Daytime Pop | 8,338 | 12,250 | 21,107 |
| Daytime Change | 17.3% | 9.3% | -10.3% |



HOUSEHOLDS

4,510

10 MINUTE DRIVE TIME | 2020 2019—24 GROWTH: -1.2%

| Households | 5 Min | 10 Min | 20 Min |
|---------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| 2020 Estimate | 2,885 | 4,510 | 8,348 |
| HH Growth (2020-25) | -1.8% | -1.2% | 0.5% |

(i) Est. State HH Growth (2020-25)



MEDIAN HH

\$32,888 10 MINUTE DRIVE TIME | 2020 2020—25 GROWTH: 6.1%

| Median HH Income | 5 Min | 10 Min | 20 Min |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| 2020 Estimate | \$29,056 | \$32,888 | \$38,057 |
| Growth (2020-25) | 3.2% | 6.1% | 6.2% |

INCOME

(i) 2020 State: \$50,554

2020-25 Growth: 5.8%



PER CAPITA INCOME 2020

| 2020 | |
|------------|-------------------|
| 5 Minutes | \$1 7, 845 |
| 10 Minutes | \$19,142 |
| 20 Minutes | \$19,739 |
| State | \$27,941 |



MEDIAN AGE 2020

| 5 Minutes | 38.1 |
|------------|------|
| 10 Minutes | 39.2 |
| 20 Minutes | 39.6 |
| State | 39.6 |



2020 EMPLOYED CIVILIAN POP 16+

| 5 Minutes | 78.8% |
|------------|-------|
| 10 Minutes | 82.1% |
| 20 Minutes | 85.8% |
| State | 87.4% |

Source: Esri Market Profile | 12.20

TOP ESRI TAPESTRY LIFEMODE GROUPS

Downtown Atmore Drive Time Areas | Esri 2020

Esri Tapestry LifeMode groups represent markets that share a common experience—born in the same generation or immigration from another country-or a significant demographic trait, like affluence. The Hometown and Rustic Outposts LifeMode Groups are among those most prevalent in the Downtown Atmore drive time areas.



HOMETOWN

36% 5 Minute Drive HHs

- Growing up and staying close to home; single householders
- Close knit urban communities of young singles (many with children)
- Owners of old, single-family houses, or renters in small multi-unit buildings
- Religion is the cornerstone of many of these communities
- Visit discount stores and clip coupons, frequently play the lottery at convenience stores
- Canned, packaged and frozen foods help to make
- Purchase used vehicles to get them to and from nearby jobs



RUSTIC OUTPOSTS

64% 20 Minute Drive HHs

- Country life with older families in older homes
- Rustic Outposts depend on manufacturing, retail and healthcare, with pockets of mining and agricultural jobs
- Low labor force participation in skilled and service occupations
- Own affordable, older single-family or mobile homes; vehicle ownership, a must
- Residents live within their means, shop at discount stores and maintain their own vehicles (purchased used) and homes
- Outdoor enthusiasts, who grow their own vegetables, love their pets and enjoy hunting and fishing
- Technology is cost prohibitive and complicated. Pay bills in person, use the yellow pages, read newspapers, magazines, and mail-order books

Source: Esri Community Tapestry Segmentation | 12.20

RETAIL POWER CLARITAS 2020

The Retail Market Power (RMP) 2020 report from Claritas provides a direct comparison between retail sales and consumer spending by industry. To capture a snapshot of an area's retail market, a sales surplus or leakage—expressed in current dollars—is calculated to summarize the relationship between supply (sales by businesses) and demand (consumer spending).

Example: Calculating Sales Surplus/(Leakage) Estimates

Estimated Actual Sales — Potential Sales = Surplus/(Leakage)

Estimated Sales (Supply) \$7,435,944

— Potential Sales (Demand) \$7,023,767

= Surplus or (Leakage) \$412,777

Retailers and real estate analysts use RMP to understand the difference between supply and demand in existing and potential new trade areas. In areas where demand exceeds supply, an opportunity gap—or leakage—exists that can attract new retail operations or inform what changes need to be made to a store's product mix to increase market share. In areas where supply exceeds demand, a surplus exists, which can signal that new marketing strategies may be needed to attract new customers, or that the area is attractive to niche retailers, or it may prompt a store network re-alignment.

DOWNTOWN ATMORE DRIVE TIME AREAS

SALES SURPLUS AND LEAKAGE ESTIMATES | (\$MM)

| Sales Surplus & Leakage (\$MM) | 5 Minutes | 10 Minutes | 20 Minutes |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Categories | Surplus/ (Leakage) | Surplus/ (Leakage) | Surplus/ (Leakage) |
| Retail Trade (NAICS 44 – 45) | \$35.5 | \$48.9 | \$12.5 |
| Food & Drink (NAICS 722) | \$0.4 | \$1.0 | (\$4.0) |
| Total (NAICS 44 – 45, 722) | \$35.9 | \$49.9 | \$8.5 |

Source: Claritas Market Power® 2020 | Retail Stores Gap.

Data Note: The polarity of surplus/leakage estimates shown above (as compared to those shown in source reports) have been reversed to show surplus as a positive value, and leakage as a negative value. The Retail Gap (Sales Surplus/Leakage) represents the difference between Retail Potential (Demand) and Retail Sales (Supply). A positive value represents a surplus in sales, often indicating a market where customers are drawn in from outside the defined area.

RMP focuses on Retail Trade NAICS codes 44 and 45, as well as the Food Services industry NAICS code 722. Once national and county level CRT tables are retrieved from the U.S. Census Bureau, all establishments are coded using 2012 North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS) codes to match the data source. The 2012 NAICS codes are then matched with the latest release of NAICS codes from 2017 to reflect any changes in codes.

TOTAL SALES

[Retail Trade (NAICS 44—45) + Food & Drink (NAICS 722]

| \$101 Million | \$191 Million | \$262 Million |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 5 Minutes | 10 Minutes | 20 Minutes |

Performance by Category

Sales gap factors provide a quick-look means of assessing the relative strength of retail categories for a defined geography. The factor is a measure of the relationship between supply and demand that ranges from +100 (total surplus) to -100 (total leakage). A positive value represents a surplus of retail sales and can be indicative of a market where customers are drawn from outside the defined area. Categories showing the highest surplus factors might signal opportunities for expansion or the introduction of complementary products and services to build on market strengths or niches. Likewise, categories with negative factors might offer an initial indication of gaps in the business mix and potential for re-positioning, expansion or recruitment.

SALES GAP FACTORS | 5 MIN AND 10 MIN DRIVE TIME AREAS

| Category—Factor 5 Min 10 Min Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers 14.6 10.7 Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores 51.1 35.3 Electronics & Appliance Stores (70.8) (78.7) Building Materials, Garden & Supply 36.0 28.6 Food & Beverage Stores (29.0) (23.7) Health & Personal Care Stores 55.9 42.4 Gasoline Stations 35.4 39.6 Clothing and Clothing Accessories 22.1 2.3 Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, Music (44.0) (57.4) General Merchandise Stores 43.6 34.2 Miscellaneous Store Retailers 47.3 48.8 Nonstore Retailers (28.4) (44.1) Food Services & Drinking Places 2.9 3.2 | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores 51.1 35.3 Electronics & Appliance Stores (70.8) (78.7) Building Materials, Garden & Supply 36.0 28.6 Food & Beverage Stores (29.0) (23.7) Health & Personal Care Stores 55.9 42.4 Gasoline Stations 35.4 39.6 Clothing and Clothing Accessories 22.1 2.3 Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, Music (44.0) (57.4) General Merchandise Stores 43.6 34.2 Miscellaneous Store Retailers 47.3 48.8 Nonstore Retailers (28.4) (44.1) | Category—Factor | 5 Min | 10 Min |
| Electronics & Appliance Stores (70.8) (78.7) Building Materials, Garden & Supply 36.0 28.6 Food & Beverage Stores (29.0) (23.7) Health & Personal Care Stores 55.9 42.4 Gasoline Stations 35.4 39.6 Clothing and Clothing Accessories 22.1 2.3 Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, Music (44.0) (57.4) General Merchandise Stores 43.6 34.2 Miscellaneous Store Retailers 47.3 48.8 Nonstore Retailers (28.4) (44.1) | Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers | 14.6 | 10.7 |
| Building Materials, Garden & Supply 36.0 28.6 Food & Beverage Stores (29.0) (23.7) Health & Personal Care Stores 55.9 42.4 Gasoline Stations 35.4 39.6 Clothing and Clothing Accessories 22.1 2.3 Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, Music (44.0) (57.4) General Merchandise Stores 43.6 34.2 Miscellaneous Store Retailers 47.3 48.8 Nonstore Retailers (28.4) (44.1) | Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores | 51.1 | 35.3 |
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| Health & Personal Care Stores 55.9 42.4 Gasoline Stations 35.4 39.6 Clothing and Clothing Accessories 22.1 2.3 Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, Music (44.0) (57.4) General Merchandise Stores 43.6 34.2 Miscellaneous Store Retailers 47.3 48.8 Nonstore Retailers (28.4) (44.1) | Building Materials, Garden & Supply | 36.0 | 28.6 |
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| Clothing and Clothing Accessories 22.1 2.3 Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, Music (44.0) (57.4) General Merchandise Stores 43.6 34.2 Miscellaneous Store Retailers 47.3 48.8 Nonstore Retailers (28.4) (44.1) | Health & Personal Care Stores | 55.9 | 42.4 |
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| General Merchandise Stores 43.6 34.2 Miscellaneous Store Retailers 47.3 48.8 Nonstore Retailers (28.4) (44.1) | Clothing and Clothing Accessories | 22.1 | 2.3 |
| Miscellaneous Store Retailers 47.3 48.8 Nonstore Retailers (28.4) (44.1) | Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, Music | (44.0) | (57.4) |
| Nonstore Retailers (28.4) (44.1) | General Merchandise Stores | 43.6 | 34.2 |
| (2007) | Miscellaneous Store Retailers | 47.3 | 48.8 |
| Food Services & Drinking Places 2.9 3.2 | Nonstore Retailers | (28.4) | (44.1) |
| | Food Services & Drinking Places | 2.9 | 3.2 |

Source: Claritas Market Power® 2020 | Retail Stores Gap

Note: The complete Downtown Atmore Market Snapshot and source Esri and Claritas reports are available as supplemental documents.

MARKET INSIGHTS AND DIRECTIONS

Downtown Drivers and Traffic Generators

The purpose and frequency of consumers' pre-COVID-19 visits to the district reinforce a sense of Downtown Atmore as a center of community life and help to demonstrate the important role both retail and non-retail uses play as part of a vibrant district.





ERRANDS

OR OFFICE/SERVICE-RELATED PURPOSES

Table 1

Q: Prior to the COVID-19 pandemic outbreak, for which of the following activities or purposes did you visit Downtown Atmore most often?

| Most Frequent Consumer Survey Responses | Percent |
|---|---------|
| Dining | 67.6% |
| Shopping | 56.1% |
| Banking/Financial Services | 45.1% |
| Work | 28.2% |
| Festivals/Special Events | 16.7% |
| Religious | 10.2% |
| Health Care | 7.7% |
| Personal Services | 6.0% |
| Entertainment | 5.5% |
| Recreation | 5.2% |
| Government | 3.5% |

| Table 2 | |
|---|---------|
| Q: How often do you visit Downtown Atmore | |
| Frequency—Daily or Weekly | Percent |
| To do errands or for office and service-related purposes? | 66.4% |
| For eating, drinking or entertainment? | 54.4% |
| To shop? | 34.1% |
| Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey. | |



Insights

- The varying nature of businesses and activities currently attracting people to the downtown area demonstrate the benefits of retaining and attracting a mix of uses both retail and non-retail— in the district.
- Though the largest percentages of survey participants indicated they most often visit the downtown for dining (68%), findings show the most consistent traffic, on a daily or weekly basis, is related to those doing errands and visiting for office and service-related purposes.

Directions

Economic Vitality

Continue to encourage office, service and other appropriate non-retail uses to locate or relocate in the downtown area, ideally in locations that maintain a sense of retail density (see page 20 for more insights).

Organization

Continue efforts to engage community economic development partners and individuals representing different business sectors in the planning and implementation of downtown enhancement initiatives.

Promotion

Facilitate and encourage collaborative marketing and cross-promotion efforts to heighten awareness for the full range of goods and services available from downtown area businesses.

- (E) Encourage non-retail uses to locate downtown
- (O) Presentations/Updates to partners & community groups
- (P) Encourage/Facilitate cross-promotion efforts
- (P) Create a downtown businesses and services directory
- (D) Design (E) Economic Vitality (O) Organization (P) Promotion

Anchors

The mix of businesses and places visited most frequently by consumers surveyed, led by The Coffee House, illustrates the importance of maintaining and promoting a mix of uses and business types that cater to the needs of the market and generate traffic to support specialty retailers and eating places.



14 PERCENT

Identified The Coffee House as the downtown business or place visited most often.

| Table 3 | | |
|---|------|-----|
| Most Frequented Business or Places | (Тор | 10) |

| 1. The Coffee House (13.8%) | 6. United Bank (4.8%) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2. Gather (10.7%) | 7. Walmart (4.5%) |
| 3. Philanthropic Seed (7.0%) | 8. We Care Thrift Store (3.7%) |
| 4. Gulf Winds Credit Union (4.8%) | 9. First National Bank (3.1%) |
| 5. Post Office (4.8%) | 10. The Junky Pearl (2.5%) |

The diverse nature of businesses and attractions included in the top ten demonstrates the existing and potential appeal of Downtown Atmore as a center for community life with a mix of businesses, uses and activities catering to a broad cross-section of the community and Atmore visitors. So, too, the results could provide direction for strategies and activities that:

- Capitalize on existing anchor businesses and activity generators, including complementary business and entrepreneurial opportunities; and
- ► Heighten awareness for the local and eclectic nature of the business mix and the full range of products, services and experiences offered in the district.





Insights

Businesses and uses catering to the market's appetite, discerning tastes and everyday needs, like The Coffee House, Gather, Philanthropic Seed, the Post Office and financial institutions, are all important anchors for downtown, and could offer cues for entrepreneurs and complementary uses that could be a good "fit."

Directions

Design

Incorporate design features (i.e. gateway and wayfinding signage, kiosks, etc.) in proximity to anchors to help users locate and navigate complementary businesses and amenities in the downtown area.

Economic Vitality

Explore opportunities for existing businesses to expand or reposition themselves to capitalize on existing anchor businesses and activity generators, and for new, complementary business uses to join the mix.

Organization

Identify and pursue possibilities to work with high traffic -generating businesses and attractions to disseminate information about Main Street Atmore, its work and progress, and opportunities to participate.

Promotion

 Target higher-traffic generating locations identified, both within and outside the district, for display and distribution of downtown promotional materials.

- (D) Downtown gateway and wayfinding signage/features
- (O) MSA info displays and meet & greet events at anchors
- (P) Downtown promo displays and materials at anchors
- (D) Design (E) Economic Vitality (O) Organization (P) Promotion

MARKET INSIGHTS AND DIRECTIONS

Marketing and Communications Channels

The proliferation of social media and online shopping applications—and the climbing frequency of their use by consumers in the Downtown Atmore marketplace—demonstrate the importance and benefits of a strong online business presence.







86% 79%

33%

CONSUMERS: POPULAR APPS AND SHOPPING SITES



Q: [Consumer Survey] Which social media and online shopping sites or apps do you regularly use?

Q: [Business Survey] Which social media and online shopping sites or apps does your business use?

| Most Frequent Responses (Rank) | Consumers | Businesses |
|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| Amazon | 85.5% (1) | 26.7% (3) |
| Facebook | 79.2% (2) | 66.7% (1) |
| Pinterest | 32.8% (3) | 6.7% (4) |
| Instagram | 32.5% (4) | 46.7% (2) |
| YouTube | 32.5% (5) | 0.0% () |
| Etsy | 25.4% (6) | 0.0% () |
| Snapchat | 23.4% (7) | 6.7% (4) |



TT PERCENT

OF CONSUMERS SURVEYED RELY ON SOCIAL MEDIA FOR ATMORE AREA NEWS AND INFORMATION.

Table 5

Q: [Consumer Survey] Which three do you most frequently rely on for Atmore area news and information?

Q: [Business Survey] Which three are most effective for marketing and promoting your business?

| Responses Consumers Top 5 | Consumers | Businesses |
|--|-----------|------------|
| Social Media (Facebook, Instagram, etc.) | 76.5% (1) | 33.3% (2) |
| Local Newspapers—Online | 50.4% (2) | 0.0% () |
| Local Newspapers—Print | 31.4% (3) | 6.7% (8) |
| Local TV Stations | 17.3% (4) | 13.3% (3) |
| Local Radio Stations | 12.5% (5) | 6.7% (8) |
| | | |

Source: 2021 Consumer and Business Surveys. Most frequent responses shown.





75 PERCENT

Of consumers surveyed said the amount of their regular shopping done online **increased** dramatically (36%) or somewhat (39%) during the past year.



53 PERCENT

OF BUSINESSES SURVEYED HAVE A WEBSITE, BUT JUST 13% ARE TRANSACTING SALES ONLINE.

Insights

- Consumer survey findings—and trends observed during the COVID-19 pandemic—illustrate the importance and benefits of a strong online business presence.
- ▶ Integrated website, social media and eCommerce apps that provide for a more personalized and robust online shopping experience could offer targeted channels and new, efficient ways for retailers, restaurants and certain service providers to enhance their presence in the local market—and beyond.

Directions

Economic Vitality

Share survey results on local consumers' social media preferences with businesses as a business visitation topic and, possibly, as part of social media training series.

Promotion

 Develop and test concepts for district collaborative marketing programs and image enhancement campaigns via consumer-preferred social media apps.

- (E) Share consumer online preferences with businesses
- (P) Develop and launch collaborative marketing concepts
- (D) Design (E) Economic Vitality (O) Organization (P) Promotion

Downtown Traits and Trends

Survey respondents' level of agreement with ten different statements about Downtown Atmore help to identify both positive attributes and shortcomings, thereby lending direction for possible downtown marketing and enhancement strategies.



"Special events create vibrancy in the downtown."

Consumers: 4.14 Businesses: 4.56



"Downtown Atmore has things to do for many age groups."

Consumers: 2.28 Businesses: 2.38

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer and Business Surveys.

Table 7

Q: Using a scale from 1 (Disagree Completely) to 5 (Agree Completely), please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements about Downtown Atmore:

Consumers and Businesses Weighted Average Rating and (Rank)

| Statements | Consumers | | Businesses | |
|---|-----------|------|------------|------|
| Special events create vibrancy in downtown. | 4.14 | (1) | 4.56 | (1) |
| Downtown is a good place to invest. | 3.81 | (2) | 4.19 | (2) |
| Customer service is exceptional in downtown | 3.69 | (3) | 3.63 | (5) |
| I feel safe downtown, even at night. | 3.55 | (4) | 3.69 | (4) |
| Downtown is clean and inviting. | 3.40 | (5) | 3.00 | (6) |
| I tell my friends and family to shop downtown. | 3.34 | (6) | 4.00 | (3) |
| Downtown is pedestrian-friendly. | 3.33 | (7) | 2.88 | (8) |
| Downtown presents a positive image to visitors. | 3.27 | (8) | 3.00 | (6) |
| Downtown is bicycle-friendly. | 2.46 | (9) | 2.25 | (10) |
| Downtown has things to do for many ages. | 2.28 | (10) | 2.38 | (9) |

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer and Business Surveys.

Trends

Table 8

| Q: | Which of the following | best describes | recent trends | in Downtown |
|-----|------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| Atn | nore? | | | |

| Recent Trends | Consumers | Businesses |
|------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| Improving or making progress | 49.4% | 50.0% |
| Steady or holding its own | 30.1% | 42.9% |
| Declining or losing ground | 20.6% | 7.1% |





 $\mathbf{67}_{ ext{percent}}$

Of consumers surveyed **agree** completely (39%) or somewhat (28%) with the statement "during the covid-19 pandemic, shopping in a small town environment is safer than shopping in a larger metropolitan area."

Insights

Events staged downtown can help showcase the magic of a small town setting and "create vibrancy." Events should also be embraced as one way to address lower ratings ascribed to the statement, "Downtown has things to do for many age groups."

Directions

Design

- Work in partnership with the City and other groups and to address pedestrian and bicyclist safety concerns.
- Pursue placemaking initiatives and other improvements to enliven spaces, create year-round interest, and advance the downtown's image as an economically vibrant place, and a place for fun, recreation, and entertainment.

Economic Vitality

Incorporate views on downtown as a "good place to invest" in messaging and materials to promote business, entrepreneur and investment opportunities.

Promotion

Work with the Chamber of Commerce, Pride of Atmore and other partners to identify event components and programming that could be expanded or test-marketed to enhance the district's "entertainment factor."

Potential Activities

- (D) Address pedestrian and bicyclist safety concerns
- (D) Pursue placemaking activities to enliven spaces
- (P) Use events to test market ideas (i.e. booths, pop-ups)
- (D) Design (E) Economic Vitality (O) Organization (P) Promotion

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer and Business Surveys.

Potential Business and Entertainment Opportunities

Q: Which of the following [types of businesses] would make you most likely to visit Downtown Atmore more often?

Eating and Drinking Places

37%

Selected Steakhouse as one of their top choices.

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey.

| Table 9 Eating and Drinking Places | |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| Top 5 Selections | |
| Steakhouse | 37.4% |
| Italian Restaurant | 30.1% |
| Farm to Table Restaurant | 26.3% |
| All-American/50's Diner | 23.6% |
| Pizzeria | 23.3% |

Retail Establishments

32%

Selected Specialty Foods Grocer, Deli & Wine as one of their top choices.

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey.

| Table 10 Retail Establishments | |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Top 5 Selections | |
| Specialty Foods/Deli/Wine | 31.5% |
| Arts, Crafts and Hobbies | 28.7% |
| Sporting Goods/Outdoors | 24.9% |
| Bookstore | 24.6% |
| Jewelry Store | 20.4% |

Entertainment



Consumers surveyed identified **Live Music Venue** as the type of venue they would visit most frequently.

* The weighted average is based on cumulative responses for monthly expected frequency.

Scale:

1 = 0 times per month

2 = 1 to 3 times

3 = 4 to 6 times 4 = 7 to 9 times

5 = 10 + times.

Table 11

Entertainment Opportunities

Q: How many times each month would you visit or participate in the following entertainment venues or activities?

| Expected Frequency | Wt. A∨g* |
|--------------------|----------|
| Live Music Venue | 1.99 |
| Sports Bar | 1.87 |
| Live Theater | 1.70 |
| Escape Room | 1.51 |
| Open Mic Nights | 1.48 |
| Adult Dancing | 1.45 |

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey.



Insights

- ► Food service and retail establishments identified as candidates for growth could provide opportunities for prospects and entrepreneurs, or for existing businesses to reposition themselves in the market, to add complementary products or services, or to expand.
- ► Expected frequency rates for different types of entertainment could provide direction for venue programming (including the redeveloped Strand Theatre), for downtown events, and for in-house entertainment hosted by downtown businesses.
- Businesses and venues incorporating family-oriented entertainment and amenities, in-house events and activities, and locally-inspired décor also stand to benefit from consumers' affection for the district's environment, character and feel.
 - **★** See pages 16—20 for more on business opportunities

Directions

Economic Vitality

- Share survey results with existing businesses and discuss possibilities to add products or services, to reposition, or to expand to help fill gaps in the downtown mix.
- Share survey results with property owners and agents, and discuss business models that might be targeted for vacant properties, along with improvements that might be required to accommodate targeted tenants.
- Introduce a vacant storefront treatment program, such as a "This Space is Not Empty" poster program.
- Publicize survey results showing potential for business growth and expansion to heighten awareness, to appeal to local entrepreneurs, and to help generate leads.

- (E) Conduct business visits to share survey results
- (E) Conduct vacant property visits to identify targeted uses
- (E) Vacant property poster/storefront treatment program
- (E) Publicize survey results and a list of "top prospects"
- (D) Design (E) Economic Vitality (O) Organization (P) Promotion

Priorities



The consumer and business survey groups both place a high priority on efforts to, "Create incentives for new and expanding downtown businesses."

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer and Business Surveys.

Table 12

Q: On a scale from 1 (Low) to 5 (High), what level of priority would you place on possible downtown enhancement efforts to:

Consumers and Businesses Avg. Rating and (Rank)

| Enhancement Efforts | Consumers | Businesses |
|---|-------------|--------------|
| Create incentives for new and expanding Downtown Atmore businesses | 4.43 (1) | 4.69 (1t) |
| Improve streets, sidewalks, lighting, furnishings, green spaces, etc. | 4.22 (2) | 4.69 (1t) |
| Restore and preserve the downtown's historic character | 3.88 (3) | 4.38 (3t) |
| Stage additional festivals and special events in the downtown | 3.86 (4) | 4.38 (3t) |
| Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer and Business Survey | S. | |

First Things

Question:

What is the first thing you would do to improve Downtown Atmore?

CONSUMERS: FIRST THINGS TO IMPROVE DOWNTOWN



28%



27%



10%

Buildings/Appearances

Streets, Traffic & Trans

Table 13

Q: What is the first thing you would do to improve Downtown Atmore?

| Categorized Topics—Top Five | Consumers | Businesses |
|---|-----------|------------|
| Add/Recruit Businesses; Diversify Mix | 27.5% | 0.0% |
| Enhance Buildings and Appearances | 27.1% | 53.3% |
| Improve Streets, Traffic & Transportation | 11.0% | 6.7% |
| Improve/Increase Parking | 7.3% | 6.7% |
| Enhance Streetscape and Public Spaces | 5.9% | 6.7% |

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer and Business Surveys. Most frequent categorized responses shown.



"What is the first thing you would do to improve Downtown Atmore?"

Cloud View | Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey

Directions

Design

- Continue efforts to restore and preserve the downtown's historic character, with an emphasis on beautification and building improvement efforts.
- Work with the City and other economic development partners to identify needs and to develop and promote building improvement tools and resources for property owners, businesses and investors.
- Work with the City and Alabama Department of Transportation to monitor traffic volume and flow, and advocate for pedestrian-focused enhancements.

Economic Vitality

- Continue to support businesses and local COVID-19 business recovery efforts.
- ► Engage local government, economic development partners, financial institutions, and other appropriate entities in efforts to identify, develop, and access incentives and technical assistance for entrepreneurs and for existing, new and expanding district businesses.
- Create a business assistance resources directory that maps the process for starting a business and includes contacts for business assistance.

- (D) Promote beautification and building improvements
- (D) Promote tools and resources for building improvements
- (D) Monitor traffic; advocate for pedestrian improvements
- (E) Continue to support COVID-19 recovery efforts
- (E) Incentives for buildings and new/expanding businesses
- (E) Create business assistance resources guide/directory
- (D) Design (E) Economic Vitality (O) Organization (P) Promotion



Like Most

The things people like most about Downtown Atmore can lend direction for creating and fine-tuning marketing, messaging and branding strategies that connect audiences with the district's most highly recognizable and distinguishable features.

39 PERCENT

OF CONSUMERS SURVEYED IDENTIFIED FEATURES
RELATED TO THE DOWNTOWN'S

ENVIRONMENT, CHARACTER AND FEEL

AS THINGS THEY LIKE MOST.

| Table 14 |
|---|
| Q: What is the one thing you like most about Downtown Atmore? |

| Categorized Responses | Consumers | Businesses |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|------------|
| Environment; Character and Feel | 39.4% | 33.3% |
| Business(es); Business Mix | 24.0% | 13.3% |
| General Appearances; Décor and "Look" | 11.0% | 13.3% |
| Location; Accessibility/Convenience | 10.2% | 6.7% |
| History/Historic Character; Buildings | 8.3% | 6.7% |
| Special Features | 1.6% | 20.0% |
| Festivals, Events and Entertainment | 0.4% | 6.7% |

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer and Business Surveys.

Most frequent categorized responses shown.





"What is the one thing you like most about Downtown Atmore?"

Cloud View | Source: 2020 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey

Directions

Design

Work with the Promotion Committee to incorporate the to-be-developed Downtown Atmore branding system's graphics and elements in streetscape furnishings, seasonal banners and décor, gateway and wayfinding treatments and signage, interpretive elements, etc.

Promotion

- Work with Main Street Alabama to develop and implement a comprehensive Downtown Atmore branding system that includes logos, event graphics, corporate collaterals, signage, banner designs, etc.
- Work in concert with district businesses and community organizations to develop and deploy a customer-driven testimonial campaign that captures faces, images and quotes focused on the things consumers like most about Downtown Atmore—people, places and experiences that highlight the local, community-oriented nature of the downtown business mix, extraordinary customer service experiences, special features, favorite memories, and progress being made as part of the community's revitalization initiative.

- (D) Integrate branding extensions in the public realm
- (P) Create a stock photo library as marketing resource
- (P) Create Downtown Atmore branding system (w/ MS AL)
- (P) Launch a customer-driven testimonial campaign
- (**D**) Design $\,$ (**E**) Economic Vitality $\,$ (**O**) Organization $\,$ (**P**) Promotion

BUSINESS INSIGHTS AND DIRECTIONS

Inside the Data

Sixteen Downtown Atmore businesses, operating in at least five different business sectors, participated in the survey.

Table 15

Q: Which of the following best describes your primary business type?

Primary Business Type

| Retail | 25.0% |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Service | 43.8% |
| Eating and Drinking Places | 6.3% |
| Professional/Office | 18.8% |
| Other | 6.3% |
| | |

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Business Survey.

Business Tenure



38 PERCENT

Of responding businesses have been located downtown 21 years or longer.

Table 16

Q: How long has your business been located in Downtown Atmore?

| 12.5% |
|-------|
| 31.3% |
| 6.3% |
| 12.5% |
| 37.5% |
| |

| Table 17 | |
|---|----------------|
| Q: Do you own or rent your busi | ness location? |
| Responses | |
| Own | 62.5% |
| Rent | 37.5% |
| Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Business Surve | ey. |



Insights

- ► The COVID-19 pandemic created extraordinary challenges to doing business and the impacts, for many, could be long-term. Main Street Atmore should continue to prioritize business support and retention efforts, acting as an advocate, promoter, facilitator and referral agent to connect businesses with technical assistance and resources.
- Investments and the level of new business activity seen prior to the COVID-19 pandemic was purportedly driving a heightened sense of the downtown as an emerging district—one conducive to investment and new ventures. That notion is supported by 44% of the business survey sample indicating they have been located in the downtown area for four years or less.
- Thirty-eight percent of respondents indicated their business has been located in downtown for twenty-one years or longer. The figure can be viewed as an indicator of stability, but it could also signal a need for help with business succession planning—a notion subsequently verified by 50% of respondents indicating interest in succession planning training topics.
- Succession planning needs for might also be more likely to involve a real estate transaction given that nearly two-thirds of survey respondents identified themselves as owner-occupants.

Directions

Economic Vitality

Main Street Atmore and community partners should work to identify, promote and facilitate access to partners, resources and technical assistance to advance business retention and business succession planning efforts.

- (E) Assemble a business retention resources and contacts guide
- (E) Showcase long-time and start-up business success stories
- (E) Identify and promote succession planning resources
- (D) Design (E) Economic Vitality (O) Organization (P) Promotion

BUSINESS INSIGHTS AND DIRECTIONS

Changes in the Making?

Business survey results provide insight on the nature and scope of possible changes that could occur in the district within the next two years—and areas where Main Street Atmore might channel its business support efforts.

56 PERCENT

Of responding businesses plan to expand services or product lines and to start or complete building improvements.

| T | a | b | le | 1 | 8 |
|---|---|---|----|---|---|
| | | | | | |

Q: In the next year or two, do you plan to change or modify your business in any of the following ways?

| ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | |
|---|---------------------|
| Expand services or product lines | 56.3% |
| Start and/or complete building improvements | 56.3% |
| Increase number of employees | 50.0% |
| Increase marketing | 37.5% |
| Expand hours of operation | 31.3% |
| Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Business Survey. Most frequent | nt responses shown. |

Business Support Opportunities

The survey group identified higher levels of interest in building improvement and business expansion assistance, and in succession planning and social media topics.

Table 19

Q: Would you be inclined to use any of the following technical assistance programs and incentives?

| Free or low-cost building improvement design services | 62.5% |
|---|-------|
| Low interest building improvement loans | 31.3% |
| Low interest business expansion loans | 31.3% |
| One-on-one business counseling | 25.0% |
| Assistance to sell your building and/or business | 12.5% |

Table 20

Q: Of the following business seminar topics, which two would be of most interest and/or most useful to you?

| Business Succession Planning | 50.0% |
|--|-------|
| Social Media for Small Businesses | 43.8% |
| E-commerce (Selling Online) for Small Businesses | 25.0% |
| Marketing for Small Businesses | 25.0% |
| Customer Service and Hospitality Training | 18.8% |
| Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Business Survey. | |



Insights

- The nature of changes and interest expressed by the business survey group suggest the timing could be opportune for Main Street Atmore to:
 - Engage the downtown business community in collaborative marketing efforts, possibly packaged with social media, marketing and eCommerce training opportunities.
 - Promote small business technical assistance and counseling resources, including succession planning resources.
 - Work with area financial institutions, government and other economic development partners to identify, develop and promote sources for possible building improvement and business expansion loan programs.
 - Share market study findings on business types, products and services that could offer opportunities for expansion.

Directions

Design

- ► Work with Main Street Alabama and local design professionals and partners to:
 - Explore and promote options for targeted design assistance.
 - Apply the Main Street Alabama Design Best Practices/ Guidelines document to help guide local review processes and to develop, review or fine-tune local design guidelines.

Economic Vitality

- ► Share market study findings on product lines showing potential for expansion with existing district businesses.
- Further explore interest for training, and preferred training formats, in the marketing, eCommerce and social media topics; and work with Main Street Alabama and area partners to identify and promote training opportunities.
- Work with property owners and realtors to inventory and promote business and investment opportunities via social media, window treatments, property tour events, etc.

- (D) Identify design assistance tools/resources for property owners
- (E) Promote resources for business expansion and improvements
- E) Business training (survey results, social media, eCommerce, etc.)
- (E) Promote business and property investment opportunities
- (D) Design (E) Economic Vitality (O) Organization (P) Promotion

BUSINESS INSIGHTS AND DIRECTIONS

Business Financing and Financials

Information gathered via the business survey revealed:

- Prior to the COVID-19 outbreak, 50% of businesses surveyed had applied for business financing or financial assistance from a bank or credit union, 19% from a private lender, and 13% from the Small Business Administration (SBA).
- Since the outbreak, 50% applied for SBA financing or assistance and 38% applied to a bank or credit union.
- Thirty-one percent have not applied for financing or assistance before or since the COVID-19 outbreak.
- Twenty-seven percent of respondents said they did not need assistance to apply, while 53% indicated they needed minimal or moderate assistance to apply.
- Respondents showed the highest level of comfort when working with a bank or credit union (measured at 4.53 on a scale of 5), followed by private lenders (3.60) and foundations/grants organizations (3.40).
- At least 20% of businesses surveyed indicated they have never prepared a pro forma or business plan.
- Forty percent prepare their own financial statements, and 60% use a CPA to prepare tax filings and returns.

Business Performance

40%

Said gross sales or revenues increased in 2020 as compared to 2019.

81%

Expect gross sales or revenues to increase in 2021 as compared to 2020.

Table 21

Q-A: Which of the following describes the change in your business' gross sales or revenues in 2020 as compared to 2019?

Q-B: In your best estimation, how do you expect your gross sales or revenues to change in 2021 as compared to 2020?

| Year-over-Year (YoY) Comparison Range | Q-A. 2019-20 Estimated | Q-B. 2020-21 Projected |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Increase: 1% to 5% | 0.0% | 25.0% |
| Increase: 6% to 10% | 13.3% | 31.3% |
| Increase: 11% or more | 26.7% | 25.0% |
| Decrease: 1% to 5% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Decrease: 6% to 10% | 13.3% | 0.0% |
| Decrease: 11% or more | 26.7% | 0.0% |
| Stay about the same | 6.7% | 12.5% |
| Not in business previous year | 13.3% | 6.3% |



Insights

- ➤ Year-over-year increases in gross sales or revenues for 2020 reported by 40% of businesses surveyed, along with optimistic outlooks for 2021, would seem to support notions that the district is on an upward trajectory. The figures, though based on a limited sample, are nonetheless positive, especially when considering disruptions to commerce posed by COVID-19.
- ▶ At the other end of the spectrum, The same percentage of businesses (40%) reported 2020 year-over-year declines in gross revenues or sales—a finding reinforcing a need for the continued prioritization of business support and retention efforts.

Directions

Economic Vitality

- ► Repeat the business survey on an annual or biennial basis to track changes, and to stay in tune with the needs of businesses.
- Incorporate relevant tracking data into messaging and materials promoting downtown business and investment opportunities.
- Work with financial institutions and other development partners to gauge needs and possible resources to help new and existing businesses plan, access funding and financial assistance, and maintain strong financial and recordkeeping operations.

Organization

Supplement market study data with tracking data reported to Main Street Alabama to measure progress, to build support for Main Street Atmore and new and ongoing revitalization initiatives, and to promote opportunities to join the cause.

Promotion

Benchmark and track attendance estimates for downtown events to measure appeal and return on investment, and to incorporate into business recruitment messaging and materials.

- (E) Conduct a business survey on annual or biennial basis
- (E) Create a recruitment fact sheet incorporating tracking data
- (O) Produce an annual report with tracking data/progress updates
- (P) Benchmark and track event attendance and impacts
- (D) Design (E) Economic Vitality (O) Organization (P) Promotion

Eating and Drinking Establishments Top 5 Profiles

Beyond identifying consumer preferences for new and expanded types of eating and drinking establishments, a breakdown of survey demographics by selection offers a starting point to better understand and profile the potential target market for different models, and the viability of different concepts with respect to price points, menu options, marketing and advertising strategies, merchandising, décor, and other important business considerations.

Following is a thumbnail profile of the potential target market for each of the five highest ranked prospects for eating and drinking establishments based on consumer survey results.

| Steakhouse | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|-------|-----------|------|-------|
| Consumer Survey Percent (Ranking): | | 37.4% | 37.4% (1) | | |
| Residence: Pct. * | | * | Gender: | Pct. | * |
| Atmore Resident | 49% | (54%) | Female | 65% | (69%) |
| Within 20 Miles | 44% | (37%) | Male | 32% | (28%) |
| More than 20 Miles | 7% | (9%) | Age: | Pct. | * |
| HH Income: | Pct. | * | < 25 | 8% | (9%) |
| < \$50K | 30% | (26%) | 25 to 34 | 17% | (21%) |
| \$50K to \$99K | 37% | (34%) | 35 to 44 | 19% | (21%) |
| \$100K to \$149K | 17% | (19%) | 45 to 54 | 23% | (21%) |
| \$150 to \$199K | 9% | (9%) | 55 to 64 | 19% | (17%) |
| \$200K+ | 8% | (12%) | 65+ | 13% | (11%) |

| Italian Restaurant | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|---|----------|------|-------|
| Consumer Survey Percent | (Rankii | ng): | | 30.1% | (2) | |
| Residence: | Pct. | * | | Gender: | Pct. | * |
| Atmore Resident | 51% | (54%) | | Female | 77% | (69%) |
| Within 20 Miles | 39% | (37%) | | Male | 22% | (28%) |
| More than 20 Miles | 10% | (9%) | | Age: | Pct. | * |
| HH Income: | Pct. | * | - | < 25 | 10% | (9%) |
| < \$50K | 16% | (26%) | | 25 to 34 | 26% | (21%) |
| \$50K to \$99K | 37% | (34%) | | 35 to 44 | 16% | (21%) |
| \$100K to \$149K | 22% | (19%) | | 45 to 54 | 21% | (21%) |
| \$150 to \$199K | 10% | (9%) | | 55 to 64 | 18% | (17%) |
| \$200K+ | 15% | (12%) | | 65+ | 11% | (11%) |
| | | | | | | |

* Overall survey sample shown in parentheses Source: 2020 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey

Data Note: Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding



Table 23

Q: Which of the following types of new or expanded Downtown Atmore eating and drinking establishments would you be most likely to frequent on a consistent basis?

| Top Consumer Survey Responses | |
|---|---------------------|
| Steakhouse | 37.4% |
| Italian Restaurant | 30.1% |
| Farm to Table Restaurant | 26.3% |
| All-American/50's-themed Diner | 23.6% |
| Pizzeria | 23.3% |
| Deli/Sandwich Shop | 21.1% |
| Breakfast/Brunch Restaurant | 18.4% |
| Bakery | 17.3% |
| Brewery or Brewpub | 15.4% |
| Healthy Menu Eatery | 15.4% |
| Asian Restaurant | 11.4% |
| Mediterranean/Greek Restaurant | 7.9% |
| Indian/Thai Restaurant | 4.3% |
| Sauras 2021 Danistonia Atmos Cananana Survey Multiple | a vasnansas ellawad |

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey. Multiple responses allowed.

38%

Of all **Business Survey** responses cited **Eating and Drinking** uses when asked, "What type of new downtown businesses or attractions, located near you, would be complementary to your businesses?"

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Business Survey.

Eating and Drinking Establishments | Top 5 Profiles

| Farm to Table Resta | urant | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|--|
| Consumer Survey Percen | t (Ranki | ing): | 26.3% | 26.3% (3) | | |
| Residence: | Pct. | * | Gender: | Pct. | * | |
| Atmore Resident | 47% | (54%) | Female | 69% | (69%) | |
| Within 20 Miles | 40% | (37%) | Male | 25% | (28%) | |
| More than 20 Miles | 12% | (9%) | Age: | Pct. | * | |
| HH Income: | Pct. | * | < 25 | 2% | (9%) | |
| < \$50K | 24% | (26%) | 25 to 34 | 25% | (21%) | |
| \$50K to \$99K | 28% | (34%) | 35 to 44 | 21% | (21%) | |
| \$100K to \$149K | 22% | (19%) | 45 to 54 | 19% | (21%) | |
| \$150 to \$199K | 8% | (9%) | 55 to 64 | 22% | (17%) | |
| \$200K+ | 18% | (12%) | 65+ | 11% | (11%) | |

| All-American/50's- | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------|-------|-----------|------|-------|
| Consumer Survey Percen | t (Ranki | ng): | 23.6% (4) | | |
| Residence: | Pct. | * | Gender: | Pct. | * |
| Atmore Resident | 61% | (54%) | Female | 71% | (69%) |
| Within 20 Miles | 29% | (37%) | Male | 27% | (28%) |
| More than 20 Miles | 10% | (9%) | Age: | Pct. | * |
| HH Income: | Pct. | * | < 25 | 13% | (9%) |
| < \$50K | 33% | (26%) | 25 to 34 | 14% | (21%) |
| \$50K to \$99K | 39% | (34%) | 35 to 44 | 21% | (21%) |
| \$100K to \$149K | 16% | (19%) | 45 to 54 | 24% | (21%) |
| \$150 to \$199K | 5% | (9%) | 55 to 64 | 12% | (17%) |
| \$200K+ | 8% | (12%) | 65+ | 17% | (11%) |

| Pizzeria | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|----------|------|-------|
| Consumer Survey Percent | (Ranki | ng): | 23.3% | (5) | |
| Residence: | Pct. | * | Gender: | Pct. | * |
| Atmore Resident | 55% | (54%) | Female | 70% | (69%) |
| Within 20 Miles | 40% | (37%) | Male | 28% | (28%) |
| More than 20 Miles | 6% | (9%) | Age: | Pct. | * |
| HH Income: | Pct. | * | < 25 | 10% | (9%) |
| < \$50K | 23% | (26%) | 25 to 34 | 30% | (21%) |
| \$50K to \$99K | 33% | (34%) | 35 to 44 | 29% | (21%) |
| \$100K to \$149K | 26% | (19%) | 45 to 54 | 19% | (21%) |
| \$150 to \$199K | 8% | (9%) | 55 to 64 | 10% | (17%) |
| \$200K+ | 10% | (12%) | 65+ | 1% | (11%) |

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey | * Overall survey sample shown in parentheses



Different eating and drinking establishment models and concepts could incorporate one or more of the genres sampled in the consumer survey, and might also serve to address and benefit from an expressed desire by survey respondents for recreation and entertainment in the downtown area. For example, a pizzeria concept might also incorporate a select or rotating line of local or state brewery and winery selections or a limited soups, salads, wraps and sandwiches menu with a selection of healthy menu items; and the setting might provide for a children's play area, a student study bar, or periodic entertainment spilling into the evening hours.

Additional opportunities and concepts for both existing and new eating and drinking establishments might include menu options not currently offered in the downtown area or community; and the incorporation of various forms of entertainment, display or demonstration kitchens, tasting areas and events, and outdoor seating. Evening and nighttime establishments, in particular, might feature various genres of music and venues for local artists and storytellers to enhance the downtown's "fun & entertainment factor." Décor and themes might feature local art, history, culture and characters.

Note: The eating and drinking establishment targets described here should serve as a starting point. Main Street Atmore, downtown stakeholders, and community partners should infuse local knowledge and expertise into the process of analyzing market information to further develop profiles for business types and concepts that are a good fit for downtown, and that appear to have the very best chance to succeed. This will be an ongoing process, and the list of targets should be continuously reviewed, updated, and refined over time, and as conditions change.

Retail Establishments | Top 5 Profiles

Like the profiles created for top consumer survey-ranked eating and drinking establishments, profiles for top scoring retail establishments provide a starting point for better understanding local preferences—and potential target markets and the viability of different concepts with respect to price points, product and service lines, marketing and merchandising strategies, and other important business considerations.

Following is a thumbnail profile—or the potential target market—for each of the five highest ranked prospects for retail establishments based on results of the consumer survey.

| Specialty Foods Gro | cer/De | li/Wine | : | | |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|-----------|------|-------|
| Consumer Survey Percent | (Ranki | ing): | 31.5% (1) | | |
| Residence: | Pct. | * | Gender: | Pct. | * |
| Atmore Resident | 48% | (54%) | Female | 76% | (69%) |
| Within 20 Miles | 40% | (37%) | Male | 20% | (28%) |
| More than 20 Miles | 12% | (9%) | Age: | Pct. | * |
| HH Income: | Pct. | * | < 25 | 9% | (9%) |
| < \$50K | 18% | (26%) | 25 to 34 | 30% | (21%) |
| \$50K to \$99K | 38% | (34%) | 35 to 44 | 22% | (21%) |
| \$100K to \$149K | 19% | (19%) | 45 to 54 | 19% | (21%) |
| \$150 to \$199K | 7% | (9%) | 55 to 64 | 15% | (17%) |
| \$200K+ | 18% | (12%) | 65+ | 5% | (11%) |

| Arts, Crafts and Hob | bies | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------|--|
| Consumer Survey Percent | Consumer Survey Percent (Ranking): | | | 28.7% (2) | | |
| Residence: | Pct. | * | Gender: | Pct. | * | |
| Atmore Resident | 52% | (54%) | Female | 80% | (69%) | |
| Within 20 Miles | 40% | (37%) | Male | 16% | (28%) | |
| More than 20 Miles | 8% | (9%) | Age: | Pct. | * | |
| HH Income: | Pct. | * | < 25 | 10% | (9%) | |
| < \$50K | 35% | (26%) | 25 to 34 | 24% | (21%) | |
| \$50K to \$99K | 33% | (34%) | 35 to 44 | 16% | (21%) | |
| \$100K to \$149K | 19% | (19%) | 45 to 54 | 21% | (21%) | |
| \$150 to \$199K | 6% | (9%) | 55 to 64 | 22% | (17%) | |
| \$200K+ | 8% | (12%) | 65+ | 8% | (11%) | |

★ Overall survey sample shown in parentheses Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey

Data Note: Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding



Table 24

Q: Which of the following types of new or expanded Downtown Atmore retail establishments would you be most likely to frequent on a consistent basis?

| Top Consumer Survey Responses | |
|---|-------|
| Specialty Foods Grocer/Deli/Wine | 31.5% |
| Arts, Crafts and Hobbies | 28.7% |
| Sporting Goods/Outdoors | 24.9% |
| Bookstore | 24.6% |
| Jewelry Store | 20.4% |
| Health and Beauty | 19.9% |
| Men's Clothing | 18.0% |
| Butcher/Meat Market | 17.1% |
| Pet Supplies/Clothing Store | 14.1% |
| Electronics Store | 12.4% |
| Gifts and Cards | 11.0% |
| Household Appliances | 7.5% |
| Bike & Bike Repairs Shop | 4.4% |
| Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey. | · |

33%

Of all **Business Survey** responses cited **Retail** uses when asked, "What type of new downtown businesses or attractions, located near you, would be complementary to your businesses?"

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Business Survey.

Retail Establishments | Top 5 Profiles

| Sporting Goods/Outdoors | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|-----------|------|-------|--|
| Consumer Survey Percent | (Ranki | ing): | 24.9% (3) | | | |
| Residence: | Pct. | * | Gender: | Pct. | * | |
| Atmore Resident | 45% | (54%) | Female | 44% | (69%) | |
| Within 20 Miles | 42% | (37%) | Male | 54% | (28%) | |
| More than 20 Miles | 13% | (9%) | Age: | Pct. | * | |
| HH Income: | Pct. | * | < 25 | 11% | (9%) | |
| < \$50K | 19% | (26%) | 25 to 34 | 18% | (21%) | |
| \$50K to \$99K | 39% | (34%) | 35 to 44 | 21% | (21%) | |
| \$100K to \$149K | 20% | (19%) | 45 to 54 | 26% | (21%) | |
| \$150 to \$199K | 10% | (9%) | 55 to 64 | 16% | (17%) | |
| \$200K+ | 11% | (12%) | 65+ | 8% | (11%) | |

| Bookstore | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------|-------|
| Consumer Survey Percen | Consumer Survey Percent (Ranking): | | 24.6% (4) | | |
| Residence: | Pct. | * | Gender: | Pct. | * |
| Atmore Resident | 49% | (54%) | Female | 74% | (69%) |
| Within 20 Miles | 41% | (37%) | Male | 24% | (28%) |
| More than 20 Miles | 10% | (9%) | Age: | Pct. | * |
| HH Income: | Pct. | * | < 25 | 9% | (9%) |
| < \$50K | 35% | (26%) | 25 to 34 | 20% | (21%) |
| \$50K to \$99K | 33% | (34%) | 35 to 44 | 28% | (21%) |
| \$100K to \$149K | 17% | (19%) | 45 to 54 | 15% | (21%) |
| \$150 to \$199K | 9% | (9%) | 55 to 64 | 21% | (17%) |
| \$200K+ | 6% | (12%) | 65+ | 7% | (11%) |

| Jewelry Store | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| Consumer Survey Percent | (Ranki | ng): | 20.4 | % (5) | |
| Residence: | Pct. | * | Gender: | Pct. | * |
| Atmore Resident | 54% | (54%) | Female | 90% | (69%) |
| Within 20 Miles | 41% | (37%) | Male | 10% | (28%) |
| More than 20 Miles | 5% | (9%) | Age: | Pct. | * |
| HH Income: | Pct. | * | < 25 | 7% | (9%) |
| < \$50K | 19% | (26%) | 25 to 34 | 15% | (21%) |
| \$50K to \$99K | 32% | (34%) | 35 to 44 | 18% | (21%) |
| \$100K to \$149K | 22% | (19%) | 45 to 54 | 23% | (21%) |
| \$150 to \$199K | 9% | (9%) | 55 to 64 | 20% | (17%) |
| \$200K+ | 19% | (12%) | 65+ | 16% | (11%) |

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey \mid * Overall survey sample shown in parentheses



Survey results could provide inspiration for crossover concepts; and for existing downtown businesses to reposition themselves in the market, to introduce complementary products and services, or to expand. For example, select crossover lines from the cards and gifts, home furnishings and health and beauty categories could be packaged together in a single space, or could offer existing businesses opportunities to add complementary product lines from these categories. Certain lines might also be conducive to Pop-up Shop and kiosk-style models, or might start as festival booths in order to experiment with and test-market various concepts, models and product lines.

Note: The retail establishment targets described here should serve as a starting point. Main Street Atmore, downtown stakeholders, and community partners should infuse local knowledge and expertise into the process of analyzing market information to further develop profiles for business types and concepts that are a good fit for downtown, and that appear to have the very best chance to succeed. This will be an ongoing process, and the list of targets should be continuously reviewed, updated, and refined over time, and as conditions change.

Office and Service Uses

National trends and more recent COVID-19-related implications point toward a continued transition to a more convenience- and service-oriented society. These trends, and the existence of civic, government, office, and service uses already present in Downtown Atmore, suggest demand for space to accommodate these and other non-retail uses in the downtown area could remain constant or even increase in the future. Other trends that could influence the market include:

- Potential for existing Downtown Atmore non-retail uses, office tenants and service providers to expand beyond their existing space or footprint.
- ► The downtown area's appeal to office, service, and residential uses that is likely to grow as success is realized from Main Street Atmore, Pride of Atmore and community downtown enhancement efforts and the possibility that existing office and service uses currently located in other parts of the community and region will seek to relocate in the Downtown Atmore area.

The importance of, and opportunities for, new and expanding office and service uses in the downtown may best be demonstrated by:

- Sixty-six percent of consumer survey respondents indicated they visit Downtown Atmore on a daily or weekly basis to do errands or for office and service-related purposes.
- ► The redevelopment of the Strand Theatre and different uses proposed to be housed as part of the project promise to enhance the downtown experience and bring renewed focus and attention to the downtown area.
- ► The downtown's proximity in relation to the community's population concentrations make it a convenient location for service establishments and providers catering to the needs of the local population.
- ► The downtown's existing and evolving business mix is conducive to personal care and service uses.
- ► The level of interest expressed by consumer survey respondents regarding new housing that could be developed in the downtown and surrounding area.

Office, service, government and civic uses in the Downtown Atmore area have always played an important role in generating traffic to support the district's economy and sense of vitality. Predictably, office and service uses will continue to be important to the downtown area in the future. These uses should continue to be encouraged to locate in the downtown area and, where appropriate and applicable, Main Street Atmore and community development partners should work to locate these uses in buildings, spaces, and redevelopment sites that are conducive to creating and maintaining a strong sense of retail vibrancy throughout the downtown area.



Office, service, government and civic uses in Downtown Atmore have always played an important role in generating traffic to support the district's economy and sense of vitality.

| Table 25 | | | | |
|---|---------|--|--|--|
| Q: How often do you visit Downtown Atmore | | | | |
| Frequency—Daily or Weekly | Percent | | | |
| To do errands or for office and service-related purposes? | 66.4% | | | |
| For eating, drinking or entertainment? | 54.4% | | | |
| To shop? | 34.1% | | | |
| Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey. | | | | |

Housing

Consumers surveyed showed high levels of interest in downtown housing. The results lend support for the rehabilitation and development of a variety of housing styles in the downtown area.

41%

Table 28

Of consumers surveyed answered "Yes" or "Maybe" when asked, "Would you consider living in Downtown Atmore?

| Table 26 Q: Would you consider living in Downtown Atmore? | |
|--|-------|
| | |
| Maybe | 22.8% |

| Table 27 | 2 27 | |
|--|-----------------|--|
| Q: Would you prefer to own or rent housing in Downtown Atmore? | | |
| Own | 77.2% | |
| Rent | 22.8% | |

| Q: What style of housing in Downtown Atmore would you look for or |
|---|
| consider? |

| Townhouse | 48.9% |
|----------------|-------|
| Loft | 45.8% |
| Apartment | 29.0% |
| Condo | 23.7% |
| Live/Work Unit | 16.8% |
| 7.6% | 14.9% |

| Table 29 |
|---|
| Q: What is the monthly mortgage payment or rent amount you would be |
| willing to pay for your choice of downtown housing? |

| • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • | | |
|---|-------|--|
| Less than \$800 | 47.8% | |
| \$800 to \$899 | 23.5% | |
| \$900 to \$999 | 8.8% | |
| \$1,000 to \$1,099 | 13.2% | |
| \$1,100 to \$1,199 | 2.2% | |
| \$1,200 to \$1,299 | 1.5% | |
| \$1,300 or more | 2.9% | |
| Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey. | | |



49%

43%

31%

TOWNHOUSE Housing Style 25 to 4

\$100K+ Household Income

POTENTIAL DOWNTOWN HOUSING MARKET TRAITS

Insights

- High levels of interest expressed by the consumer survey group bode well for the potential rehabilitation and development of a variety of housing concepts and styles in the downtown area.
- ► The benefits of housing in a traditional downtown district are multifold and align with strategies envisioning a traditional or historic downtown district as the center of community life.
- Possibilities for downtown housing could include a range of styles and price points catering to a variety of lifestyles and life stages including:
 - The rehabilitation of vacant and underutilized upper levels of existing downtown buildings for a range of housing styles, such as apartments, lofts, and live-work units, appealing to different segments of the market.
 - Mixed use development at potential downtown area redevelopment sites.
 - The development of urban housing styles (i.e. row homes, townhomes, etc.) at appropriate sites in areas immediately surrounding the core downtown district.

OPPORTUNITIES AND TARGETS

Housing

Survey demographics compiled for those indicating an interest in downtown housing points to possibilities for a range of styles and price points catering to different lifestyles and life stages.

Table 30

Potential Downtown Housing Market Profile

| Age | Percent |
|---------------|---------|
| 24 or younger | 11.2% |
| 25 to 34 | 24.6% |
| 35 to 44 | 18.7% |
| 45 to 54 | 22.4% |
| 55 to 64 | 12.7% |
| 65 or older | 10.4% |

| Household Size | Percent |
|----------------|---------|
| 1 | 10.4% |
| 2 | 38.1% |
| 3 | 18.7% |
| 4 or more | 32.8% |

| Household Income | Percent |
|------------------------|---------|
| Less than \$25,000 | 12.7% |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 21.6% |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 17.9% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 17.2% |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 14.9% |
| \$150,000 and greater | 15.7% |

Source: 2021 Downtown Atmore Consumer Survey. Profile based on demographic characteristics of survey respondents who answered "Yes" or "Maybe" when asked, "Would you consider living in Downtown Atmore?"





Directions

Design

► Facilitate "Code Team" pre-project walk-throughs involving Design Committee members, building owners, building officials, and other relevant personnel to assess and troubleshoot potential challenges to the rehabilitation and development of downtown housing (and other downtown building rehabilitation and redevelopment projects), especially as it may apply to the upper levels of existing downtown structures.

Economic Vitality

Work with local government and community development and housing interests to further explore feasibility and identify possible programs, technical assistance, and resources that might be appropriate to support downtown area housing development goals.

Promotion

Host an annual "At Home Downtown" or "Living it Up Downtown" event to showcase downtown area housing units in the before, during, and after phases of rehabilitation or development.

Potential Activities

- (D) Facilitate "Code Team" pre-project walk-throughs
- (E) Inventory downtown housing units (existing & potential)
- (E) Identify and promote housing development resources
- (P) Organize downtown area housing showcase tours
- (\mathbf{D}) Design (\mathbf{E}) Economic Vitality (\mathbf{O}) Organization (\mathbf{P}) Promotion

Moving Forward

Main Street Atmore's roles as partnership builder, resource locater, and publicity machine will continue to take on heightened significance as we navigate toward a post-COVID-19 world.

Extraordinary Times

Surveys performed and providing a basis for many of the strategies and actions proposed as part of this study were conducted in the early weeks of 2021, just prior to the approval and early distribution of COVID-19 vaccines. Now, in the early immunization and recovery stages, much remains uncertain. While better times and a return to something more closely resembling "normal" appear to be on the near horizon, the actual economic recovery timeline is still uncertain, and changes in lifestyles, consumer behavior and the way we do business are almost certain to be longer-lasting.

Strategies, Projects and Activities

Activities proposed in this document and displayed in a quick-look format on the following page serve as a good starting point and guide for moving forward—in time and as life returns to a more normal state. Still, the impacts of recent events are almost certain to affect lives, behavior, and the well-being of existing businesses for a much longer period. It will be important, then, to maintain a strong focus on the needs of existing businesses, including business retention and support activities outlined in this study. Other ideas and activities are likely to grow out of this study's findings, as implementation steps are taken, and as new opportunities emerge.

Supporting and Sustaining Activities

The ability to move forward with the ideas and opportunities advanced as part of this study, along with projects already in motion or planned for the future, will also hinge on a solid organizational foundation, strong partnerships, and supporting activities that, while not explicitly spelled out within the context of any market study, are absolutely essential to the success of Main Street Atmore and the community's downtown revitalization efforts.

Main Street Atmore's roles as partnership builder, resource locater, and publicity machine will continue to take on heightened significance as we navigate toward a post-COVID-19 world. In some cases this role may require the organization to locate or develop entirely new sources of funding to advance a new initiative, or it might require the organization to re-assess and shift priorities and budget allocations based on the findings of this study, as the human and economic impacts of recent events become more clear, and as conditions change in the future.



Examples

Supporting and Sustaining Activities

Board of Directors/Organization

- Fundraising and fund development activities to sustain the organization and implement projects and activities.
- Volunteer development activities including the recruitment, retention, and recognition of volunteers.
- Partnership and public participation efforts to involve a cross section of residents, business persons, elected officials, community leaders, and representatives from other community organizations.
- Monitoring and tracking progress, evaluating processes, measuring results, and taking appropriate action, where and when necessary, to refine operations or implement changes.
- Public relations to enhance awareness of the Main Street Atmore organization and the importance of its work to the community, and to publicize plans, projects and results.
- Monitoring and evaluating executive staff performance, needs for support staff, and budgeting accordingly.
- Leadership development, including the allocation of sufficient funds for board member, staff and volunteer leadership development and training.

Economic Vitality

- Building and Business Inventory to track occupancy, identify underutilized space, benchmark and track property values, develop a contacts database for building and business owners, create and update a downtown business directory, etc.
- "Hotlist" of downtown properties and spaces available for sale or lease to help facilitate matches between property owners/agents and prospective businesses, investors, developers and entrepreneurs.
- Business Resources Guide and Directory to help facilitate access to technical assistance and resources, and to help prospects navigate business start-up and property development processes.

MOVING FORWARD

Potential Activities | Quick Look Guide

Economic Vitality

| | . | |
|-----|---|-----|
| Ref | Potential Economic Vitality Activities | Pg. |
| 1 | Encourage non-retail uses to locate downtown | 6 |
| 2 | Share consumer online preferences with businesses | 8 |
| 3 | Conduct business visits to share survey results | 10 |
| 4 | Conduct vacant property visits to identify targeted uses | 10 |
| 5 | Vacant property poster/storefront treatment program | 10 |
| 6 | Publicize survey results and a list of "top prospects" | 10 |
| 7 | Continue to support COVID-19 recovery efforts | 11 |
| 8 | Incentives for buildings and new/expanding businesses | 11 |
| 9 | Create business assistance resources guide/directory | 11 |
| 10 | Assemble a business retention resources & contacts guide | 13 |
| 11 | Showcase long-time and start-up business success stories | 13 |
| 12 | Identify and promote succession planning resources | 13 |
| 13 | Promote resources for business expansion/improvements | 14 |
| 14 | Business training (survey results, social media, eCommerce) | 14 |
| 15 | Promote business and property investment opportunities | 14 |
| 16 | Conduct a business survey on annual or biennial basis | 15 |
| 17 | Create a recruitment fact sheet w/ tracking data | 15 |
| 18 | Inventory downtown housing units (existing & potential) | 22 |
| 19 | Identify and promote housing development resources | 22 |



Design

| Ref | Potential Economic Vitality Activities | Pg. |
|-----|--|-----|
| 1 | Downtown gateway and wayfinding signage/features | 7 |
| 2 | Address pedestrian and bicyclist safety concerns | 9 |
| 3 | Pursue placemaking activities to enliven spaces | 9 |
| 4 | Promote beautification and building improvements | 11 |
| 5 | Promote tools and resources for building improvements | 11 |
| 6 | Monitor traffic; advocate for pedestrian improvements | 11 |
| 7 | Integrate branding extensions in the public realm | 12 |
| 8 | ID design assistance tools/resources for property owners | 14 |
| 9 | Facilitate "Code Team" pre-project walk-throughs | 22 |



Promotion

| Ref | Potential Economic Vitality Activities | Pg. |
|-----|--|-----|
| 1 | Encourage/Facilitate cross-promotion efforts | 6 |
| 2 | Create a downtown businesses and services directory | 6 |
| 3 | Downtown promo displays and materials at anchors | 7 |
| 4 | Develop and launch collaborative marketing concepts | 8 |
| 5 | Use events to test market ideas (i.e. booths, pop-ups) | 9 |
| 6 | Create a stock photo library as marketing resource | 12 |
| 7 | Create Downtown Atmore branding system (w/ MS AL) | 12 |
| 8 | Launch a customer-driven testimonial campaign | 12 |
| 9 | Benchmark and track event attendance and impacts | 15 |
| 10 | Organize downtown area housing showcase tours | 22 |
| 11 | | |
| 12 | | |
| 13 | | |
| 14 | | |
| 15 | | |
| 16 | | |
| 17 | | |
| 18 | | |
| 19 | | |



Organization

| Ref | Potential Economic Vitality Activities | Pg. |
|-----|---|-----|
| 1 | Presentations/Updates to partners & community groups | 6 |
| 2 | MSA info displays and meet & greet events at anchors | 7 |
| 3 | Annual report with tracking data and progress updates | 15 |
| 4 | | |
| 5 | | |
| 6 | | |
| 7 | | |
| 8 | | |
| 9 | | |

Next Step: Transformation Strategies

The information, insights, directions and potential activities emanating from the Market Study and Strategies process provide solid groundwork for the design and execution of a holistic, market-driven revitalization strategy. Still, it will be important to maintain focus on the ultimate vision for Downtown Atmore and to prioritize efforts, accordingly.

Main Street Alabama's Transformation Strategies
Development Service—the next step in the process—
infuses locally-mined information and directions posed by
the market study to help communities fine-tune strategies
and prioritize projects and activities that incrementally
create positive changes in the district's economy.

The Main Street Approach to Revitalization

Main Street Alabama works with member communities and organizations to adapt a time-tested and proven approach to revitalization developed and promoted by Main Street America™, a program of the National Main Street Center. The approach provides a framework for communities to rebuild, preserve, and reinvigorate their historic and older downtowns and neighborhood commercial districts.

The Main Street Approach consists of three essential and tightly integrated tools:

- Community Vision that is informed by broad and inclusive community input and market understanding.
- Transformation Strategies that incrementally create positive changes in the district's economy. These are implemented through simultaneous activity in four broad areas of work that, together, constitute the "Four Points." In brief:
 - Design encompasses improving all the physical and visual aspects of the district.
 - Organization involves cultivating partnerships and resources for the district.
 - **Promotion** is about marketing the district.
 - Economic Vitality focuses on capital, incentives and other economic and financial tools for business and property development.
- Impact measurement includes monitoring quantitative and qualitative outcomes.





Transformation Strategies Explained

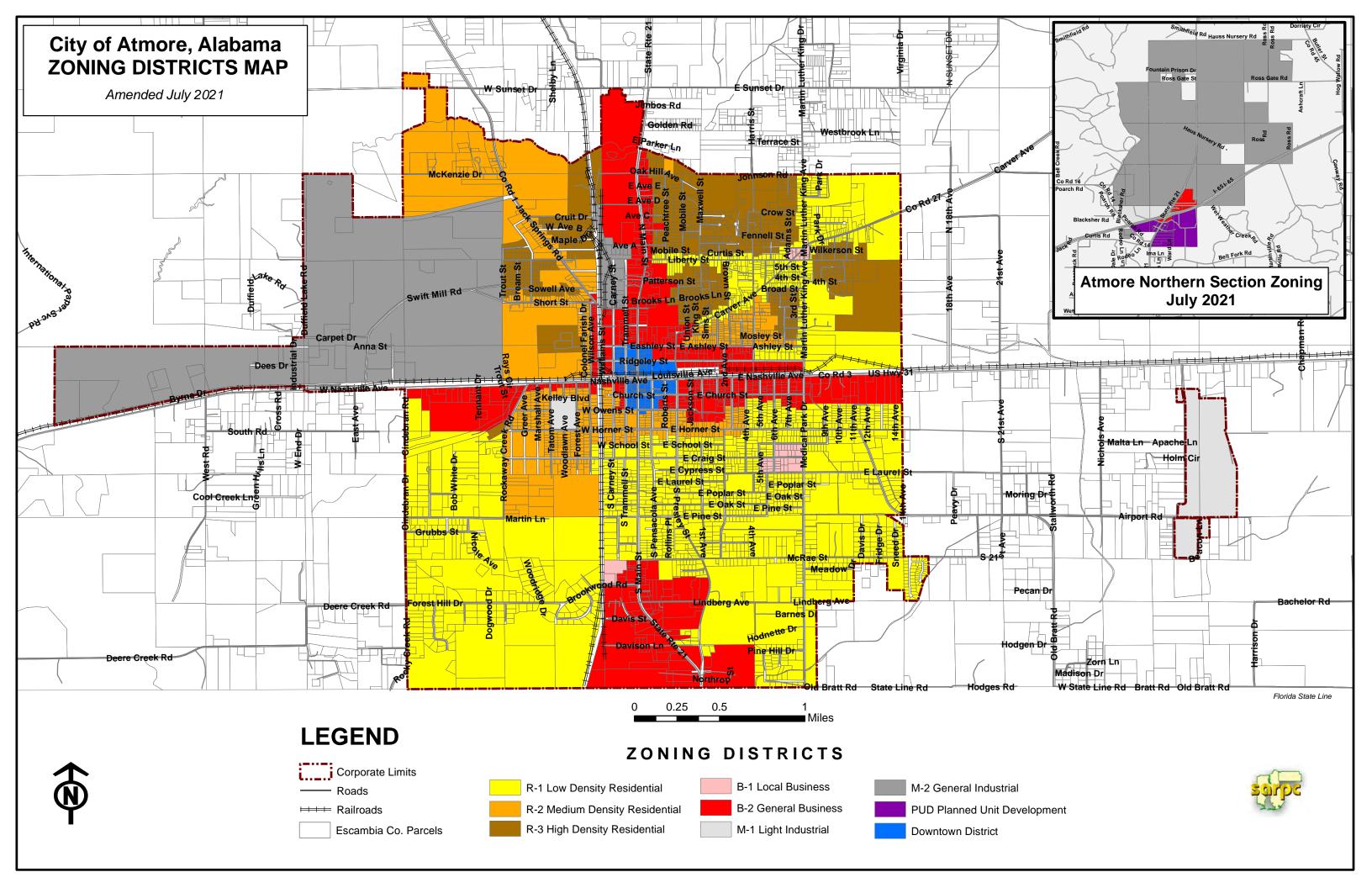
A Transformation Strategy articulates a focused, deliberate path to revitalizing or strengthening a downtown or commercial district's economy. Grounded by both an understanding of the underlying drivers of the local and regional economy, as well as community feedback and engagement, a Transformation Strategy should describe a market position that the commercial district can successfully fulfill.

An effective Transformation Strategy serves a particular customer segment, responds to an underserved market demand, or creates a differentiated destination.

Simply stated, a *Transformation Strategy* is a comprehensive strategy that guides the direction of the revitalization initiative and, over time, transforms the district. Each Transformation Strategy has several important characteristics:

- ▶ It is rooted in the community's vision for the district.
- It is based on a solid analysis and understanding of the district's economy and its best economic opportunities.
- It is comprehensive, in that it is implemented through a broad range of activities that span the four broad areas of work represented by the Four Points.
- lt is measurable, making it possible to track progress.
- ► It provides guidance for program activities for a two- to fiveyear period, after which the revitalization program should examine progress and make adjustments, as needed.

In general, a revitalization organization should work with one or two Transformation Strategies at a time. In some exceptional circumstances, it might consider tackling three Transformation Strategies—but more than three would be challenging.



5.1. - Establishment of districts.

In order to regulate and restrict the height, number of stories and size of buildings or structures, the percentage of lots that may be occupied, the size of yards, courts and other open spaces, the density of population and the location and use of buildings, structures, and land use. The City of Atmore shall establish zoning use districts based on the following use classifications or variations thereof:

- 5.11 *R-1, Low Density Residential District.* This district is provided to afford the opportunity for the choice of a low density residential environment consisting of single-family homes on large lots.
- 5.12 *R-2, Medium Density Residential District.* The purpose of this district is to provide for medium density residential developments in single-family and duplex structures on medium sized lots.
- 5.13 *R-3, High Density Residential District.* The intent of this district is to provide the opportunity for high density, single-family, duplex and multi family residential development, including mobile homes meeting lot size requirements.
- 5.14 *B-1 Local Business District*. This district is intended to provide for limited retail convenience goods and personal service establishments in residential neighborhoods and to encourage the concentration of these uses in one location for each residential neighborhood rather than in scattered sites occupied by individual shops throughout a neighborhood.
- 5.15 *B-2 General Business District.* This district is intended to provide opportunity for activities causing noise and heavy traffic, not considered compatible in the more restrictive business district. These uses also serve a regional as well as a local market and require location in proximity to major transportation routes.

 Recreational vehicle parks, very light production and processing activities are included.
- 5.16 *M-1 Light Industrial District.* The purpose of this Light Industrial District is to provide a suitable protected environment for manufacturing, research and wholesale establishments which are clean, quiet and free of hazardous or objectionable emissions, and generate little industrial traffic. Locations should be in accordance with the City's Comprehensive Plan.
- 5.17 *M-2 General Industrial District*. The purpose of this General Industrial District is to provide a suitable environment for manufacturing activities. These districts are located for convenient access from existing and future arterial thoroughfares, highways and railway lines, and are in many instances separated from residential areas by business or light industrial areas or by natural barriers; where they are adjacent to residential areas, some type of artificial separation may be required. The district regulations are designed to permit the development of the district for almost any industrial uses, subject to the minimum regulations necessary for the mutual protection of the uses.
- 5.18 *DBD Downtown Business District.* The purpose of this district is to establish uses compatible with a vibrant commercial and retail center and a downtown area suitable for restaurants and family friendly entertainment. Uses which are not compatible with this purpose are restricted to other areas of the city.

(Ord. No. 02-2006, 4-24-2006; Ord. No. 05-2007, § 2, 10-22-2007; Ord. No. 02-2014, § 1, 4-21-2014)

5.2. - Rules for determining boundaries.

The boundaries of the districts are shown on the map adopted for the City. Where uncertainty exists with respect to the boundaries of any of the districts as shown on the Officially Adopted Zoning Map, the following rules shall apply:

- 5.21 Unless otherwise indicated, the district boundaries are indicated as approximately following property lines, land lot lines, centerlines of streets, highways, alleys, shorelines of streams, reservoirs, or other bodies of water, or civil boundaries, and they shall be construed to follow such lines.
- 5.22 Where district boundaries are approximately parallel to the centerlines of streets, highways, or railroads, streams, reservoirs, or other bodies of water, or said lines extended, such district boundaries shall be construed as being parallel thereto and at such distance therefrom as indicated on the Official Zoning Map. If no distance is given, such dimensions shall be determined by the use of the scale shown on the Official Zoning Map.
- 5.23 Where a public road, street or alley or other public property is officially vacated or abandoned, the regulations applicable to the property to which it is reverted shall apply to such vacated or abandoned road, street or alley.
- 5.24 In case the exact location of a boundary cannot be determined by the foregoing methods, the Zoning Administrator shall interpret the map and render a decision. Any such decision may be appealed to the Board of Adjustment.

5.3. - General requirements.

Except as hereinafter provided, the following shall generally apply:

- 5.31 *Use.* No building, structure or land shall hereafter be used or occupied and no building or part thereof shall be erected, constructed, moved, or altered except in conformity with the regulations herein specified for the district in which it is or is to be located.
- 5.32 *Building Heights.* No building shall hereafter be erected, constructed or altered so as to exceed the height limit specified in the regulations herein except as otherwise provided in the Ordinance.
 - 5.321 Height Exceptions. The height limits for the various districts shall not apply to church spires, belfries, cupolas, penthouses, or domes not used for human habitation, nor to chimneys, ventilators, skylights, water tanks, parapet walls, cornices, radio and television transmitting and receiving antennas, or necessary mechanical appurtenances usually carried above the roof level, provided that such features are limited to that height necessary for their proper functioning.
 - 5.322 Building height shall be measured from finished grade except where base flood elevations apply, in which case two (2) stories shall be allowed above the minimum required ground floor elevation, except as provided for elsewhere in this Ordinance.
- 5.33 *Lots.* No lot, even though it may consist of one or more adjacent lots of record, shall be reduced in size so that lot width or depth, front, side or rear yard, inner or outer courts, lot area per family or other requirements of this Ordinance are not maintained. This section shall not apply when a portion of a lot is acquired for public use.
- 5.34 *Yards.* No part of a yard or other open space required for any building for the purpose of complying with the provisions of this Ordinance shall be included as part of a yard or other open space similarly required for another building. Every part of a required yard or court shall be open from its lowest point to the sky

unobstructed, except for the ordinary projection of sills, cornices, buttresses, ornamental features, chimneys, flues, and eaves, provided such projections shall not extend more than two (2) feet beyond the yard area requirements.

- 5.35 *Multifamily.* Site plans for all multifamily dwellings intended for occupancy by three or more families shall be submitted to the Planning Commission for approval and at the least shall contain an accurate plot plan drawn to scale showing the actual shape and dimensions of the lot to be built upon, the exact sizes and locations on the lot of the buildings and accessory buildings then existing and the lines, within which the proposed buildings and structures shall be erected or altered, the existing and intended use of each building or part of building, the number of families or housekeeping units the building(s) is/are designed to accommodate, the topography, the proposed drainage system, the zone or intended zone for the use proposed, and the names of streets adjoining said property.
- 5.36 *One Principal Building on Lot.* Every residential building, including hotels, motels, condominiums, single-family and multifamily dwellings, and duplexes hereafter erected or moved shall be located on a lot, and in no case shall there be more than one (1) principal residential building on a lot except as follows:
 - 5.361 In any district where multifamily structures, motels, or hotels are permitted, two or more such residential structures may be permitted on a lot provided that no building shall be located closer to another building on the same lot than a distance equal to half the sum of the heights of both buildings. In Flood Hazard areas identified on the National Flood Insurance Rate Maps, the height of a building shall be measured from the floor level of the first habitable story for purposes of this section. In addition, the front or rear of any building may be no closer to the front or rear of any other building than forty (40) feet. The side of any building shall be no closer to the side, front or rear of any other building than thirty (30) feet.
- 5.37 *Residential Uses in Business District.* Residential uses established in any Business District must comply with the minimum requirements for the high density.

5.4. - Nonconformance.

It is the intent of this Ordinance to administer the elimination of nonconforming uses, buildings, and structures so as to avoid any unreasonable invasion of established private property rights. Any structure or use of land existing at the time of the enactment of this Ordinance and amendments thereto, not in conformity with its use regulations and provisions, may be continued subject to the following provisions:

- 5.41 *Unsafe Structures.* Any structure or portion thereof declared unsafe by any authority may be restored to a safe condition.
- 5.42 Alterations. Any change in a nonconforming building site or yard area is subject to the following:
 - 5.421 Any improvements, alterations, repairs or installation of new fixtures or equipment for an existing nonconforming structure may be accomplished by the owner of the structure upon obtaining the proper permits from the Building Official, provided that such improvements will bring into conformity, if possible, or that it will at least not increase, unnecessarily, the nonconformity and will in all other respects, meet the requirements of the district in which it is located.
 - 5.422 Should a nonconforming building be moved, all nonconforming yard areas shall be eliminated.
 - 5.423 A nonconforming use of land shall be restricted to the lot occupied by such use as of the effective date of this Ordinance. A nonconforming use of a building or buildings shall not be extended to include either additional buildings or land after the effective date of this Ordinance.

- 5.424 If a nonconforming business, house, manufactured home, mobile home, building, structure or other improvement from its site or is damaged or destroyed by fire, storm or other disaster to an extent of 50% or greate estimated fair market value, then either event shall be deemed a cause for elimination of the nonconformity nonconformity shall be forever removed and eliminated. If a nonconforming business, house, manufactured home, building, structure or other improvement is damaged or destroyed by fire, storm or other disaster to less than 50% of its estimated fair market value, such may be improved, repaired, rebuilt or replaced on the the same or a similar use as often as may be necessary; provided that such improvement, repairing, rebuild replacement will bring it into conformity, if possible, or that it will at least not increase, unnecessarily, the not and such improvements, repairs, rebuilds or replacements are completed within four (4) months of the ever damage or destruction.
- 5.43 *Change in Use.* A nonconforming use which is changed to a conforming use shall not be permitted to revert to the original or a less restrictive use.
- 5.44 *Discontinuance.* A nonconforming use which became such upon the adoption of this Ordinance and which has been discontinued for a continuous period of four months shall not be re-established and any future use shall be in conformity with the provisions of this Ordinance.
- 5.45 *Adjacent Land.* The presence of a nonconforming use in a zoning district shall not be allowable as legal grounds for the granting of variances or zoning amendments for other surrounding properties by the Board of Adjustment or the City Council.
- 5.46 *Access to Public Streets.* Access to public streets shall be maintained in accordance with the following requirements:
 - 5.461 Each principal use shall be placed on a lot or parcel which provides frontage on a public or private street having a right-of-way of not less than fifty (50) feet.
 - 5.462 Any additional dwelling shall have access to a public street by means of a passageway open to the sky at least 15 feet in width.
- 5.47 Lots of Record. Where the owner of a lot of record or his successor to the title thereto does not own sufficient land to enable him to conform to the dimensional requirements of this Ordinance, the following exceptions may be allowed:
 - 5.471 Where a lot, tract or parcel of land has an area or width that does not conform to the requirements of the district in which it is located, said lot may be used for a single-family dwelling in any Residential District, provided the lot to be so used has a minimum area of 4,000 square feet and a minimum lot width at the building line of 40 feet, provided it is located on a public sewer. In Business/Commercial and Industrial Districts, such lot may be used for any use permitted in the district in which it is located.
 - 5.472 When two or more adjoining and vacant lots with continuous frontage are in a single ownership at the time of application and such lots have a frontage or lot area less than is required by the use district in which they are located, such lots may be platted or reparcelled so as to create one or more lots which conform to the minimum frontage and area requirements of the use district.
 - 5.473 Buildings or structures located on substandard lots of record may be improved provided that such improvement is not detrimental to the area, does not increase the nonconformance, or is required by other laws or ordinances of the City.
- 5.48 Yard Requirements. Yard requirements shall be modified subject to the following conditions:
 - 5.481 On double frontage lots, the required front yard shall be provided on each street.

- 5.482 Whenever a rear property line of a lot abuts upon an alley, one-half (½) of the alley width shall be considered of the required rear yard.
- 5.483 An unroofed porch shall not project into a required front yard for a distance exceeding five (5) feet.
- 5.484 On substandard lots of record, the front, side and rear setbacks may be less than required in this Ordinance; provided that no front setback shall be less than the average setback of the existing developed lots on the same block and on the same side of the street; no side setback shall be reduced to less than five (5) feet; and no rear setback shall be reduced to less than fifteen (15) feet. The amount of reduction up to these limits shall be determined by the Zoning Administrator in consideration of the lot size and the size of the proposed structure.
- 5.485 The setback requirements for side yards and/or front yards on corner lots shall not apply to any lot where the average setback on residentially developed lots located, wholly or in part, 100 feet on each side of such lot and within the same block and zoning district and fronting on the same streets as such lot, is less than the minimum required setback. In such cases, the setback on such lot may be less than the required setback, but not less than the average of the existing setbacks on the existing developed lots.

(Ord. No. 11-2011, § 5.424, 2011)

5.5. - Screening, lighting and space.

- 5.51 In any Commercial District, any operation not conducted within a building, such as drive-in businesses, outdoor recreation, outdoor storage of materials, and outdoor servicing activities, shall be enclosed by a wall or fence of solid appearance or tight evergreen hedge not less than six (6) feet in height where necessary to conceal such areas or facilities from a residential district adjoining or facing across a street in the rear or on the side of the principal building or use.
- 5.52 In any district where reference is made requiring adequate screening of a specified operation, such screening shall be a wall or fence of solid appearance or tight evergreen hedge not less than six (6) feet in height.
- 5.53 Outdoor lighting of all types shall be directed so as to reflect away from all adjacent properties and shall be so situated as not to reflect directly into any public right-of-way.
- 5.54 All screening, lighting, space, etc., shall be in good condition and appearance. The Building Inspector may cause to be removed, replaced, repaired or corrected at the owner's expense, any screening, lighting and space improperly maintained.

5.6. - Surface drainage.

Owners, particularly developers of the larger paved areas such as those in connection with apartment complexes, shopping centers, etc., shall be responsible for increased runoff resulting from these developments which cause flood damage to neighboring property. The Building Inspector shall, in consultation with the City Engineer, determine that reasonable provisions for properly handling surface drainage in accordance with Article X and the City's "Specification for Roadway and Drainage Facilities" have been made in the applicant's design, and report these findings for the Planning Commission's consideration in acting on building applications. If such provisions are not made in the applicant's design, the Planning Commission shall make such remedies as may be available to the applicant as a condition of the building permit issuance.

Where more than one acre of land will be disturbed for construction purposes, developers shall be required to submit a sediment and erosion control plan for approval (see Article X).

5.8. - Utilities.

- 5.81 *Septic Tanks.* In areas where there are no sewerage facilities, septic tanks may be used in accordance with current regulations of the Alabama Department of Public Health and the Escambia County Health Department.
- 5.82 Water and Sewer Connections. Developments or individual lots in all districts must connect to public or private community water and sewer systems where such systems border any development or lot line or are reasonably available and the appropriate utility has the capacity to provide the service; otherwise, lots must meet the minimum size requirements of the Health Department for on-site wells and/or septic systems. Existing private wells and septic systems that are functioning properly and meet the Health Department requirements may continue to be used.
 - 5.821 It is the intent of this Ordinance to eliminate by attrition all existing private wells and septic systems in areas where public or private community water and sewer systems are available. Therefore, at such time as any private well or septic system is destroyed or must be replaced, the owner must connect to the public or private community water and sewer system where such systems border any development or lot line or are reasonably available and the appropriate utility has the capacity to provide the service.
- 5.83 Other. All new utilities shall be placed underground.

5.9. - Existing covenants.

Where subdivisions, lots, or parcels exist which have already been recorded or which will be recorded with deed restrictions or other such restrictive covenants, such restrictions and covenants shall apply if they are more stringent than the requirements of this Ordinance; otherwise, the requirements of this Ordinance shall apply.

5.010. - Grandfather clause.

Any use of buildings or land existing on the date of adoption of this Ordinance and not in compliance with its provisions shall be allowed to continue as a nonconforming use. Any land development projects in the City under legal authority of this Ordinance that are not located in a zoning district designated for their intended use may be permitted to continue provided that:

- 5.0101 The project was under construction prior to the date of adoption of this Ordinance. For the purposes of this Section, under construction shall mean that a legal building or construction permit has been issued and that actual construction has been or will be started within the initial period of validity of the permit, exclusive of any time extensions, or that a permit application has been submitted to the Alabama Department of Environmental Management.
- 5.0102 The project complies in other aspects with the requirements of this Ordinance for districts in which similar uses are permitted.
- 5.0103 The developer complies with other conditions that may be required by the Planning Commission due to the unique circumstances of the land.

(Ord. No. 02-2006, 4-24-2006; Ord. No. 05-2007, § 2, 10-22-2007)

6.1. - General.

The following limitations and requirements are placed on uses in each district established under the authority of this ordinance, in accordance with the intent of the ordinance.

Any use requiring a building permit is subject to review and permit approval by the building official.

Any special exception is subject to approval of the Board of Adjustment. Each application to the Board of Adjustment for approval of a use permitted by special exception shall be accompanied by a site plan prepared by the applicant or his agent.

In any case where a requested use is not specifically listed in the Table of Permitted Uses section of this ordinance, its status shall be determined by the Board of Adjustment by reference to the most clearly analogous use or uses that are specifically referred to in the Table of Permitted Uses. When the status of a use has been so determined by the Board of Adjustment, such determination shall thereafter have general application to all uses of the same type.

In general, any higher use may be permitted as a Special Exception in a lower use district, but no lower use shall be permitted in a higher use district, except as otherwise noted in the Table of Permitted Uses or where such use exists at the time of enactment of this ordinance, in which case it is subject to the requirements of the Nonconformance section of this ordinance.

Every use in any district, except in the M-1 and M-2 districts, shall be conducted entirely within a completely enclosed structure unless expressly exempted from enclosure requirements in this ordinance by Special Exception or as may be otherwise allowed by this ordinance.

It shall be the responsibility of the owner/developer to show (prove) compliance with the requirements of this ordinance.

(Ord. No. 02-2014, § 2, 4-21-2014)

6.2. - Permitted uses and conditions.

Permitted uses are listed in the permitted use table of this article.

- 6.21 *Uses by right.* Uses in the tables identified by (R) are permitted by right, subject to the conditions specified in the tables or elsewhere in this ordinance.
- 6.22 *Special exceptions—conditional uses.* Uses in the tables identified by (S) require approval by the board of adjustment pursuant to Code of Alabama § 11-52-80. These uses are generally compatible within a designated district but because of their nature must be reviewed and approved before a building permit is issued.
- 6.23 *Variances*. Variances from the terms of the Zoning Ordinance may be granted by the board of adjustment in conformity with Code of Alabama § 11-52-80.
- 6.24 Compliance with district requirements. Except for approved variances and special exceptions, any use must

- comply with the requirements of the district in which it is located unless approved under the Planned Unit Development (PUD) provisions of the Subdivision Ordinance.
- 6.241 Other provisions of this ordinance notwithstanding, any tracts of farmland under cultivation or pastureland and timberland presently being used for such purposes may continue to be used for such purposes regardless of the zoning district in which they may be located.
- 6.242 Undeveloped land or land used for agricultural purposes or timber growing shall automatically be rezoned for single-family use.
- 6.25 *Uses prohibited.* Where any use or analogous use has blank spaces under any zones listed in the headings of the tables of permitted uses, such use is specifically prohibited in such zones.
- 6.26 *Group homes.* Any provision of this ordinance notwithstanding, the provisions of Code of Alabama § 11-52-75.1 shall apply to any application for a group home. Any provision of this ordinance notwithstanding, any federal law or regulation regulating or permitting a group home shall apply to any application for a group home.

| 6.2 Table of Permitted Uses and Conditions | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|---------|-----|
| | Use Districts | | | | | | | |
| | R-1 | R-2 | R-3 | B-1 | B-2 | M- 1 | M- 2 | DBD |
| Air conditioning sales and service. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Airport and/or crop dusting-spraying service; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | S | S | S | S | |
| Ambulance/EMS service. | | | | R | R | R | R | S |
| Amusement and recreation services: Must be so arranged that noise, vibration, lights, and all other possible disturbing aspects are enclosed, screened or otherwise controlled so that operation of the establishment will not unduly interfere with the use and enjoyment of properties in the surrounding area: | | | | | | | | |
| Amusement park | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Amusement arcade, kiddie land | | | | R | R | S | S | R |
| Archery range | | | | S | S | S | S | S |

| Baseball batting cage | | | | S | R | S | S | S |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Billiard or pool hall | | | | | S | S | S | |
| Bowling alley | | | | S | R | S | S | S |
| Fairgrounds, circus or carnival | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Golf course | S | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Golf course, miniature | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Golf driving range | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Pistol or rifle range | | | | | | | | |
| Racquetball or tennis courts, indoor | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Skating rink, indoor | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Tennis courts, outdoor: need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Animal clinic/kennels for small animals when used as an accessory use to an approved principal use. | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Animal raising, small animal breeding; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | S | S | S | S | |
| Antique store, not including repairing and refinishing. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Apparel and accessory store. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Appliance store. | | | | R | R | R | | R |
| Apothecary, limited to the sale of pharmaceuticals and medical supplies. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Art gallery or museum. | S | S | S | R | R | R | R | R |
| Art supplies. | | | | R | R | R | | R |

| Asphalt products manufacture. | | | R | R | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| Auditoriums (large), stadiums, coliseums, and other such places of public assembly with occupancy load of 50 or more persons. | S | R | S | S | R |
| Auditoriums (small), for public assembly with occupancy load of less than 50 persons. | R | R | S | S | R |
| Automobile laundry, where the primary function is washing automobiles, but not including trucks or trailers; operations shall be conducted only within a completely enclosed structure, and all wastes shall be discharged directly into the sewer. | R | R | R | R | |
| Automobile manufacture. | | S | R | R | |
| Automobile parts sales, except used parts. | R | R | R | R | R |
| Automobile storage, including parking lots; need not be enclosed within a structure. | S | S | S | S | S |
| Automobile, travel trailer, camper, farm equipment and implements and mobile home sales (new and used); need not be enclosed within a structure, but any mechanical or body repair must be done entirely within a structure which shall not have any opening facing the residential district other than a stationary window within 100 feet of residential district. | | R | R | R | |
| Automobile and truck laundry, including steam laundry. | R | R | R | R | |
| Automobile and truck repair garage, mechanical and body; must be conducted in a structure which shall not have any opening facing the residential district other than a stationary window within 100 feet of residential district, and which shall not store or otherwise maintain any parts or waste materials outside such structures. | R | R | R | R | S |

| gasoline, oil, grease, tires, batteries and accessories and where services are limited to installation of the items sold, washing, polishing, tire changing, greasing and minor | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|--------|---|---|---|---|
| repairs, but not including commercial wrecking, dismantling or auto salvage yard, major mechanical | | | | | | | | |
| overhauling or body work; fuel pumps need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | | | | | |
| Bait store or sales (live bait); need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | R | R | | | |
| Bakery, retail. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Bakery, wholesale. | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Bank, including drive up window. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Barber shop or beauty parlor. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Barber and beauty supplies and equipment sales. | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Barber and beauty supplies and equipment sales. Bed and breakfast. Owners must reside in dwelling. Dwelling may not have more than six guest bedrooms. | | | S | S | S | | | |
| Bed and breakfast. Owners must reside in dwelling. | | | S | S R | S | | | R |
| Bed and breakfast. Owners must reside in dwelling. Dwelling may not have more than six guest bedrooms. | S | S | S | | | S | S | R |

| Boat construction and storage, major; need not be enclosed within a structure but adequately screened from view. | | | R | R | R | |
|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| Boat sales, service and repair including accessories. | | S | R | R | R | R |
| Boat storage, service and repair, minor. May include dry storage in an enclosed structure. | | | R | R | R | |
| Book store. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Bottling works. | | | | R | R | |
| Building materials supply, provided that major storage areas are screened from view and that any machine operations are conducted entirely within an enclosed structure with no opening other than a stationary window within 100 feet of a residential district. | | R | R | R | R | |
| Bus and railroad terminal facilities. | | R | R | S | S | S |
| Business machines sales and service. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Business school or college. | | R | R | R | R | |
| Butane and other liquefied petroleum gas products sales; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | R | R | R | R | |
| Cabinet or carpenter shop. | | R | R | R | R | |
| Cafe, grill, lunch counter and restaurant but not including night club, bar, tavern and drive in restaurant. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Camera and photographic supply store. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Candy, nut and confectionery store. | | R | R | R | | R |
| Canvas products manufacture. | | R | R | R | R | |
| Carting, express, crating, hauling, storage. | | | | R | R | |

| Catering shop or service. | | | | | R | R | R | R |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Cemetery, subject to requirements of the special provisions. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | |
| Chemical manufacture or processing (heavy, industrial). | | | | | | S | S | |
| Churches and related accessory buildings. | S | S | S | R | R | R | R | R |
| City hall, police station, fire stations, courthouse, federal office building and similar public building. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Clay and clay products manufacture; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | | S | R | R | |
| Clinic, dental, medical or psychiatric for humans. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Clothing manufacture. | | | | | | R | R | |
| Club or lodge, fraternal, civic, charitable or similar organization, public or private, but not including any such club, lodge or organization, the chief activity of which is a service or product customarily carried on as a business but not including an organization which sells alcoholic beverages for off-premises consumption or which allows alcohol to be brought in for on-premises consumption and charges individual admission fees for events held on the premises. | S | S | S | R | R | R | R | S |
| Club, county club, golf, swimming or tennis club or the like, privately owned and operated community club or association, athletic field, park. Recreation area, and similar uses of a recreational nature, provided that no building for such purposes is located within 100 feet of any property line. | | S | S | | S | R | R | |
| Cold storage plant. | | | | | | R | R | |

| College or university provided that they are located on a lot fronting on an arterial street or road and that no building is located within 100 feet of any property line. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| College sorority or fraternity house. | | | S | S | S | S | | |
| Commercial agriculture and farming operations, including horticulture, plant nurseries, and orchards. | S | S | S | R | R | R | R | |
| Concrete and concrete products manufacture; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | | S | R | R | |
| Contractor's storage yard for vehicles, equipment, materials and supplies, need not be enclosed within a structure, but must be enclosed within a solid fence to screen view; chain link or similar open fence may be permitted if a screen planting adequate to obstruct the view is provided. | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Convenience store (neighborhood). | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Dairy equipment sales. | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Dairy product sales. | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Delicatessen. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Department store. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Drive in restaurant. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Drug store. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Dry cleaning shop, including self service. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Dry goods or fabric store. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Dwelling, single family. | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| Dwelling, two family. | | R | R | R | S | S | | |

| Dwelling, multi family. | R | R | R | R | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Electric power generating plant. | | | S | S | S | |
| Electric power substation; need not be enclosed within a structure, but must be secured by a chain link or similar fence, or raised above ground so as to be inaccessible to unauthorized persons; requires visual screen. | | | S | S | S | |
| Electric repair shop. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Electric supply store. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Elevator maintenance office. | | | R | R | R | |
| Employee credit union office. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Exterminator service office. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Farm and garden equipment and supply store. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Farmer's market. | | R | R | R | R | S |
| Fix it shop, including small appliance repair. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Fixture sales. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Floor covering sales and service. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Floral shop. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Food locker plant including rental of lockers for the storage of food; cutting and packaging of meats and game, but not the slaughtering of animals or fowl. | | | R | R | R | |
| Food products processing plant. | | | S | R | R | |
| Food products, wholesale storage and sales. | | | | R | R | |
| Freight depot, railway or truck. | | | | R | R | |

| Frozen food manufacture and packaging. | | | | | | R | R | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Fruit and produce, retail. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Funeral home, mortuary or undertaking establishment. | | | | R | R | | | |
| Furniture and home furnishing store, including office furniture and equipment. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Furniture repair, including upholstering and refinishing. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Gas regulator stations. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Gift shop. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Glass products manufacture. | | | | | S | R | R | |
| Grocery store, retail. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Gymnasium, commercial. | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Hardware store, retail. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Hardware store, wholesale, storage and sales. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Hatchery, poultry or fish. | | | | S | S | S | S | |
| Heating and plumbing equipment supplies and service. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Hiking and nature trail. | R | R | R | R | R | R | R | |
| Hobby shop and supply store. | | | S | R | R | R | R | R |
| Home occupation. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Hospital, clinic, convalescent or nursing home, extended care facility or sanitarium for humans. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Hotel, motel or tourist home. | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| lce plant. | | | | R | R | R | R | |

| Industrial park. | | | | | S | R | R | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Institution for children or the aged, day care. | | | | | R | R | R | |
| Interior decorating shop. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Kindergarten, play school or day care center, public or private, provided that all activities are carried on in an enclosed building or fenced yard and that all applicable federal, state, and local requirements are met. | S | S | S | R | R | R | R | |
| Laboratory, scientific. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Laboratory, medical or dental. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Landscape garden sales; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Laundry, self service. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Laundry and dry cleaning pick up station. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Laundry and dry cleaning plant. | | | | | R | R | R | |
| Laundry, linen supply or diaper service. | | | | | | R | R | |
| Leather goods or luggage. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Library. | S | S | S | R | R | R | R | S |
| Liquor, wine or beer sales not to be consumed on premises and meeting local and state requirements. | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Livestock (cattle, horses, sheep and goats). | | | | | | | | |
| Livestock (swine). | | | | | | | | |
| Loan office. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Locksmith. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Lodging, boarding or rooming houses. | | | S | S | S | | | |

| Lumber yard and building materials; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | R | R | R | R | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Machine shop. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Machinery, tools, and construction equipment, sales and service. | | | R | R | R | |
| Mail order house. | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Manufactured home. | R | | | | | |
| Manufactured home park. | S | | | | | |
| Manufacturing, repair assembly or processing establishments of a light industrial nature, including but not limited to, the following: | | | | | | |
| Confectionary, food, frozen desert and milk products processing and manufacturing. | | | | R | R | |
| Clothing and garment manufacturing. | | | | R | R | |
| Laboratories for testing materials, chemical analysis, photographic processing. | | | | R | R | |
| Musical instruments and parts manufacturing. | | | | R | R | |
| Scientific, optical and electronic equipment assembly and manufacturing. | | | | R | R | |
| Souvenirs and novelties manufacturing. | | | | R | R | |
| Toy, sporting goods and athletic goods manufacturing. | | | | R | R | |
| Manufacturing, extractive, including all natural mineral deposits except oil and gas. | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing, general; the processing, fabrication, repair and servicing of any commodity or product. | | | S | R | R | |

| Marine stores and supplies. | | | | | R | S | S | R |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Metal products fabrication. | | | | | R | R | R | |
| Millwork and similar wood products manufacture. | | | | | | R | R | |
| Mobile home. | | | | | | | | |
| Mobile home subdivision. | | | | | | | | |
| Modular home. | | | R | | | | | |
| Modular structure. | | | | S | S | S | S | |
| Motorcycle sales, service and repair. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Music store. | | | | R | R | | | R |
| Natural preservation areas including bird and wildlife sanctuaries, nature and hiking trails, outdoor camping site and similar uses. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | |
| News stand. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Nightclub. (Special Note: In considering a special exception-conditional use approval, the board of adjustment shall consider the nature of the proposed establishment, its proximity to other establishments with a similar use, the existing density of such use within the district, and the demonstrated ability of the applicant to operate such establishment in a manner consistent with public safety and the overall public good.) | | | | | S | S | S | S |
| Novelty and souvenir manufacture. | | | | | | R | R | |
| Office. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Office equipment and supplies, retail. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Office equipment and supplies, manufacture. | | | | | R | R | R | |

| Oil and gas exploration and production activities. | | | | | | | S | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Oil well equipment, supplies and machinery; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | | | R | R | |
| Optician. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Paint and wallpaper store. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Painting and decorating contractor. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Paper supplies, wholesale. | | | | | R | R | R | R |
| Park or playground including recreation centers; need not be enclosed within a structure. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Passenger depot, railway or bus. | | | | | R | R | R | R |
| Pawn shop. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Pet shop. | | | | | R | R | R | R |
| Petroleum and petroleum products, manufacture, processing or storage. | | | | | | S | S | |
| Photography studio and/or processing. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Picture framing and/or mirror silvering. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Pipe storage; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | | | R | R | |
| Planned unit development, fixed dwelling. | S | S | S | | | | | |
| Planned unit development, mobile home. | S | S | S | | | | | |
| Plastic fabrication. | | | | | | R | R | |
| Plastic manufacture. | | | | | S | R | R | |
| Plumbing shop. | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Police substation, including highway patrol. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| | | | | | | | | ļ |

| Post office. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | R |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Poultry live raising. | | | | | | | | |
| Printing, blueprinting, bookbinding, photostatting, lithographing and publishing establishment. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Public utility production and maintenance building with proper screening. | | | | | S | S | S | |
| Public utility substation with proper screening. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Radio and television station transmitting tower. | | | | S | S | R | R | |
| Radio and television sales, service and repair store. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Reducing exercise, karate, gymnastic or other body fitness type salon. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Restaurant defined as an establishment which does not primarily serve or sell alcoholic beverages and which has a full-service food menu and kitchen as well as seated food service. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Restaurant supplies and sales. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Riding academy; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | | | | | |
| Roofing and sheet metal shop. | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Rooming house and boarding house. | | S | S | R | R | R | R | |
| Rug and/or drapery cleaning service. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Sand and gravel storage yard; need not be enclosed within a structure but must be screened. | | | | | | S | S | |
| Sawmill, planning, or timber storage. | | | | | S | S | S | |

| Schools public and/or private, elementary and/or secondary meeting the requirements of the education laws of the state. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Seafood store, retail. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Sewage disposal plant; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | S | S | S | S | S | S | |
| Shoe repair shop. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Shoe store, retail. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Sign shop. | | | | | R | R | R | R |
| Silviculture and related forestry operations; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | | | R | R | |
| Small engine repair shop. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Sporting goods store. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Stockyard; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | | | | | |
| Stone monument sales, retail. | | | | | R | R | R | S |
| Stone cutting and processing merchandise sold at retail. | | | | | | R | R | |
| Studio for professional work or teaching of fine arts, such as photography, drama, speech, painting. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Studio for dance or music. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Surgical or dental supplies manufacture. | | | | | | R | R | |
| Surgical or dental supplies retail. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Tailor shop. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Tattoo and body piercing establishment. | | | | | | R | R | |
| Taxi terminal/storage and repair of vehicles. | | | | | | R | R | |

| Taxidermy shop. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Teen club or youth center. | | | | S | S | S | S | |
| Telephone exchange. | | S | S | S | S | S | S | |
| Telephone equipment storage including shops and garage; need not be enclosed within a structure but must provide adequate screening. | | | | | | R | R | |
| Temporary uses, including the sale of Christmas trees, seasonal fruit and vegetables from roadside stands, and similar uses. Farmers market only. | | | | | R | R | R | S |
| Theater, indoor. | | | | S | R | S | S | R |
| Theater, outdoor/drive-in; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | | R | S | S | |
| Tobacco store. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Tower telecommunication facilities, requires approval from city council and planning commission in accordance with article XII of this chapter. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Toy store. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Trade school or college. | | | | S | S | S | S | S |
| Transit vehicle storage and servicing; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | | | | | R | R | |
| Utility company storage facility; need not be enclosed within a structure but must provide adequate screening. | | | | | S | R | R | |
| Variety store. | | | | R | R | R | R | R |
| Veterinary service. | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Warehouse and storage facilities, major. | | | | | | R | R | |

| Warehouse and storage facilities, minor; mini type (400 square feet per unit or less) do it yourself storage facilities; facilities must not open to the street; screening and landscaping is required. | | | | R | S | | | S |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Water storage; need not be enclosed within a structure. | | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Water or sewer pumping station. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Welding shop. | | | | R | R | R | R | |
| Well drilling company. | | | | | R | R | R | |
| Wine Bar | | | | | S | | | S |
| YMCA, YWCA, and similar institutions. | S | S | S | S | S | S | S | S |

(Ord. No. 06-2008, § 1, 7-28-2008; Ord. No. 12-2009, § 2, 12-14-2009; Ord. No. 09-2011, § 6.2, 7-11-2011; Ord. No. 04-2013, § 1, 5-13-2013; Ord. No. 14-2013, § 1, 12-23-2013; Ord. No. 02-2014, § 2, 4-21-2014; Ord. No. 05-2015, § 1,9-14-2015; Ord. No. 03-2016, § 1, 6-27-2016; Ord. No. 2018-04, §§ 4—6, 10-22-2018; Ord. No. 01-2020, §§ 1, 2, 2-10-2020; Ord. No. 02-2020, §§ 1, 2, 2-10-2020)

6.3. - [Site plan approval requirements.]

A site plan shall be required for all projects except single-family structures. Site plan reviews shall be accomplished by the Planning Commission to ensure compliance with the provisions of the Zoning Ordinance and Subdivision Regulations in conformity with its purpose as stated in Article I.

- 6.31 Upon approval of the site plan, either as submitted or with changes and/or special conditions required by the Planning Commission, the Building Inspector may issue a building permit for a portion or all of the proposed development; provided that the application is in compliance with all applicable City, County, State and Federal requirements.
- 6.32 The City Engineer may recommend waiving certain requirements contained in Section 6.33 of this Ordinance if, in his opinion, the requirements are not essential to a proper decision on the project; or he may supplement the list with other requirements deemed necessary to clarify the nature of the proposed development.
- 6.33 An application for site plan approval shall include the following information unless some or all of these requirements are waived by the Planning Commission.
 - a. The location and size of the site including its legal description and a current certified survey.
 - b. A vicinity map showing the site relation to surrounding property.

- c. The recorded ownership interests, including liens, encumbrances, title certification in the form of a current to opinion or title report and the nature of the developer's interest, if the developer is not the owner.
- d. The relationship of the site to existing development in the area including streets, utilities, residential and commercial development, and physical features of the land including significant ecological features. This information may be combined with requirements for the vicinity map specified in Section 6.33b above.
- e. The density or intensity of land use to be allocated to all parts of the site together with tabulations by acreage and percentages thereof itemized by use and density.
- f. The location, size and character of any common open space, commonly owned facilities and form of organization which will own and maintain any common open space and such facilities.
- g. The use and maximum height, bulk and location of all buildings and other structures to be located on the site.
- h. The substance of covenants, grants of easements or other restrictions which will be imposed upon the use of the land, buildings and structures, including proposed easements or grants for public utilities or other purposes.
- i. The provisions for disposition of open space, including tree protection, landscaping provisions and buffering requirements.
- j. In the case of plans which call for development over a period of years, a schedule showing the proposed times within which applications for building permits are intended to be filed.
- k. Any additional data, plans or specifications which the applicant or the City believes is pertinent and which will assist in clarifying the application including, but not limited to plans for: screening, lighting and space, surface drainage, erosion and sediment control, water and sewer connections., landscaping, signs, and coastal protection.
- I. A traffic impact analysis and corrective measures to address detrimental conditions brought about by the development.
- m. Architectural renderings, elevations and representative floor plans in preliminary form.
- n. The location and size of all signs to be located on the site. In the event that a sign is preexisting and fails to conform to the requirements as set forth in this ordinance, site plan approval will be granted only under the condition that all signs will comply with the regulations as set forth in the sign ordinance.
- o. Landscape plans which include the location of any trees in a tree protection zone.

6.3.1. - Regulations and standards—Permitted uses.

| Permitted Uses | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| | R-1 | R-2 | R-3 | B-1 | B-2 | M-1 | M-2 | | | | |
| Minimum lot area | 12,000 sf | 10,500 sf | 7,500* sf | 10,000 sf | 10,000 sf | 1 acre | 1 acre | | | | |
| Minimum lot width at building line | 100' | 75' | 50' | 0 | 0 | 150' | 150' | | | | |

| Maximum lot coverage | 25% | 30% | 35% | 35% | 50% | 75% | 75% |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----|-----|---------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Maximum building height | 35' | 35' | 35' | 45' | 0 | 50' | 50' |
| Front yard (see note A) | 35' | 35' | 25' | 20' | 20' | 25' | 50' |
| Side yard (see notes A and B) | 10' | 10' | 10' | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30' |
| Rear yard (see note A) | 30' | 30' | 30' | 20' | 20' | 20' | 35' |
| Maximum density (DU/acre) | 1' | 2' | 6' | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Buffer zone | N/A | N/A | N/A | | | | N/A |
| Signs | See sign section | | | | | | |
| Off-street parking | 2' | 2' | 2' | See parking section | | | |

*Plus 2,000 sq. ft. per additional unit

Note A: Except along County, State and Federal Highways, the setback shall be 50 — parking to side or rear — move building to front property line — require sidewalks (ensure tree protection).

Note B: Side yards on corner lots shall not be less than 30 feet on any side adjacent to street R.O.W. (As required in Section 7.05 of the City's Subdivision Regulations).

(Ord. No. 01-2009, § 1, 5-26-2009)

6.4. - Conditional uses.

The nature of these uses is such that when properly regulated, they are appropriate in several zones. In order to bring about the proper integration of these uses into the community's land use pattern, a special set of standards is provided for each use. Conditional uses, as stipulated within the zone district regulations, are permitted only after review and recommendation by the planning commission, and approval of the city council.

(Ord. No. 04-2013, § 2, 5-13-2013)