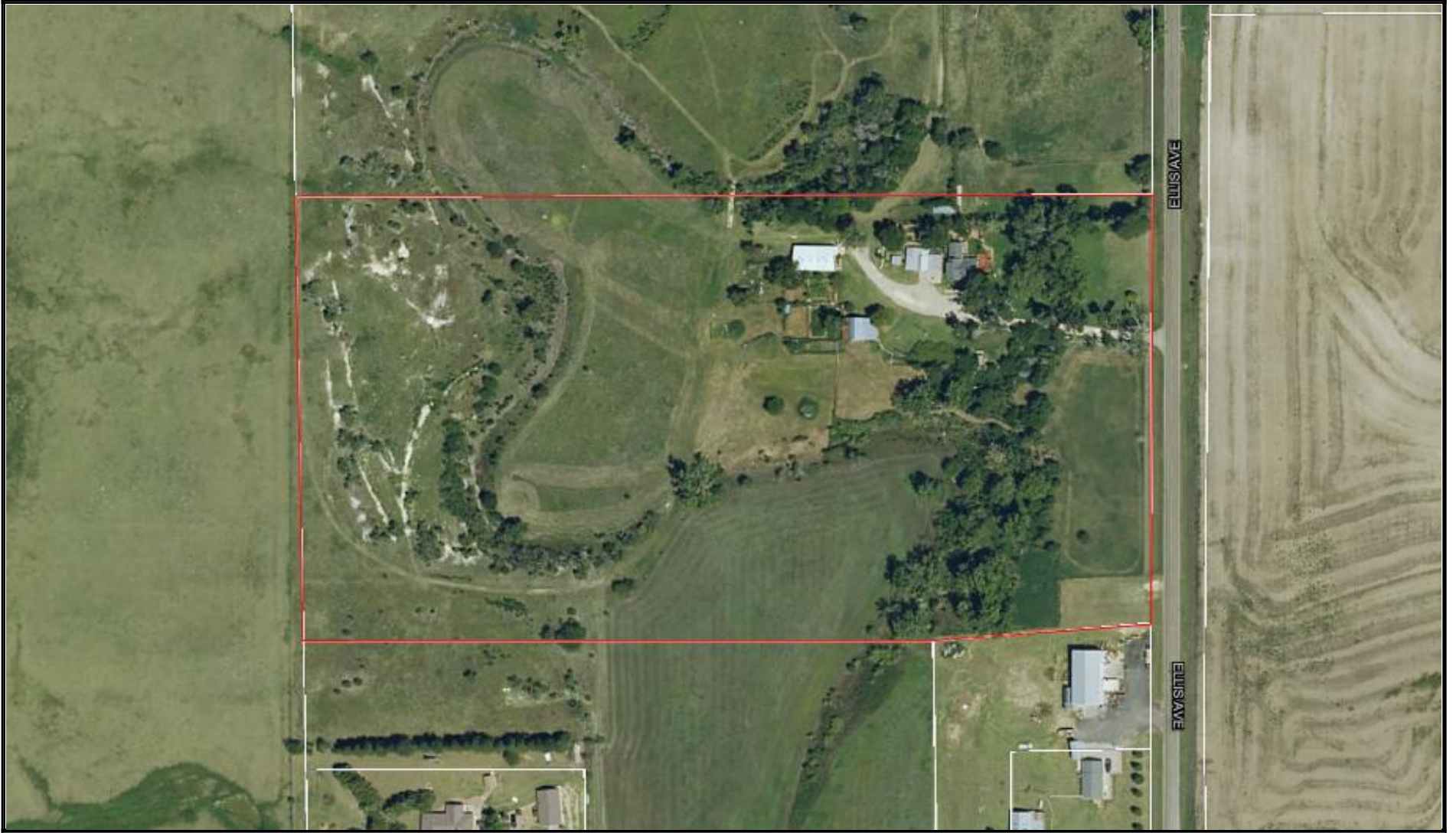




6/2/2025