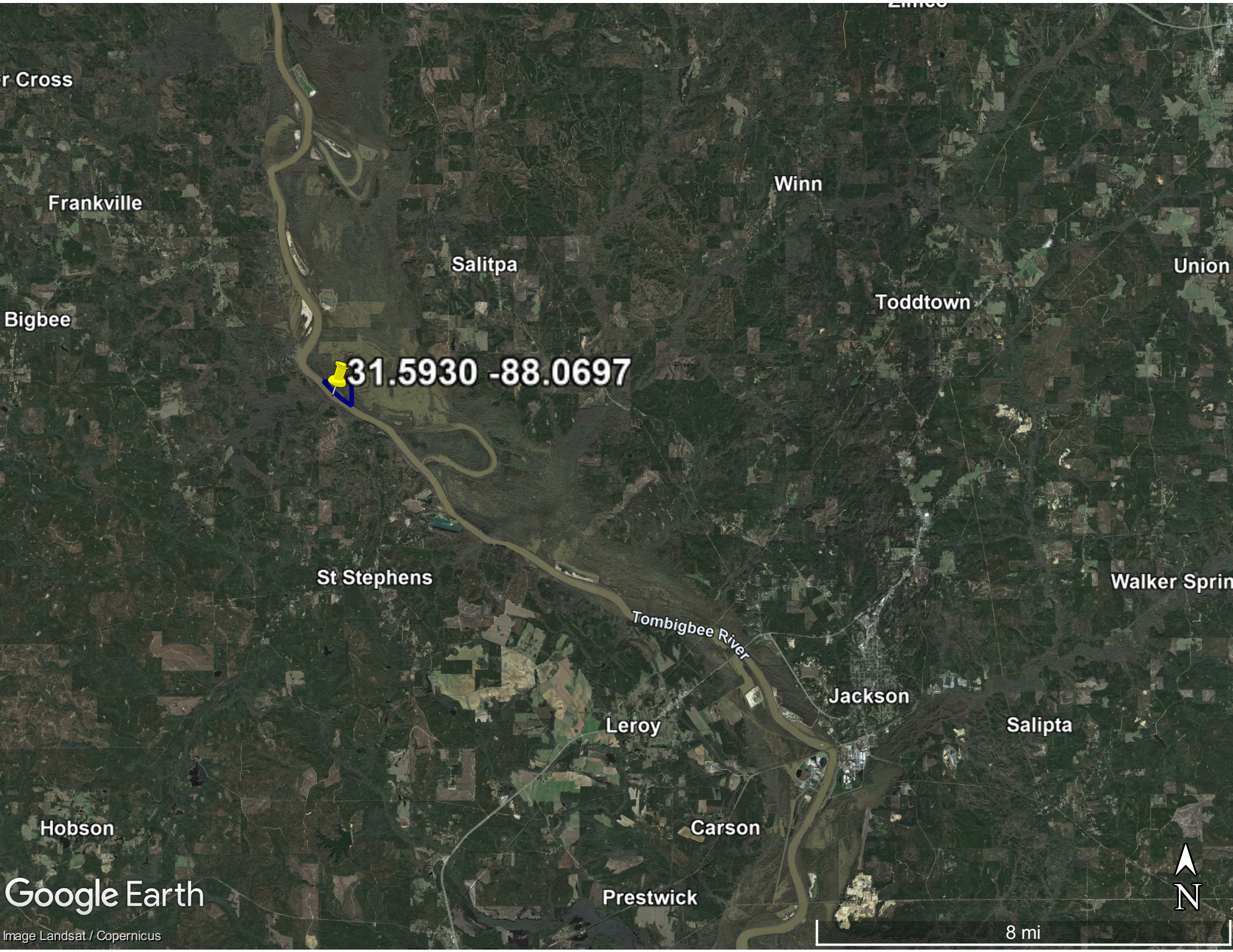




Google Earth

Image Landsat / Copernicus

